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Correlation of Hemodynamics and Hormones Regulating Body Fluid in Canine with Single Lung Transplantation

Kang Suk Seo, M.D.*, Chang Kwon Park, M.D.#,
Dae Kyu Song, M.D., Jae Hoon Bae, M.D., Won Kyun Park, M.D.

Department of Emergency Medicine, Kyungpook National University, School of Medicine;*

*Departments of Thoracic Surgery# and Physiology,
Keimyung University School of Medicine, Taegu, Korea*

Abstract : The purpose of this investigation was to study changes of plasma atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP) and antidiuretic hormone (ADH) in Korean mongrel dogs after a left single lung transplantation and to evaluate the correlation between hemodynamic factors and secretory responses of ANP and ADH. Arterial PO_2 and PCO_2 did not change significantly. Femoral arterial pressure decreased after 30 min of reperfusion and recovered slightly at 120 min, whereas pulse pressure did not change. After pneumonectomy, systolic pulmonary arterial pressure increased, whereas diastolic pulmonary pressure remained unchanged. Although cardiac output fell following pneumonectomy and reperfusion, heart rate was unchanged. The secretion of plasma ANP initially increased following pneumonectomy, but subsequently recovered. In each subject, ANP values showed stronger correlation with arterial PO_2 than other hemodynamic parameters. The secretion of plasma ADH also initially increased ($p<0.05$) after 30 min of reperfusion and thereafter recovered, showing the strongest correlation with mean femoral arterial pressure. The present results suggest that the secretion of ANP and ADH seem to be well regulated in accordance with hemodynamic changes after a single lung transplantation. Hypoxia and systemic arterial pressure are the prominent factors in the secretion of ANP and ADH, respectively.

Key Words : Atrial natriuretic peptide, Antidiuretic hormone, Hemodynamics, Canine single lung transplantation

ANP
(single lung transplantation)
ADH
Eisenmenger
(sequential bilateral lung transplantation)
[1-3].
ADH
(ischemia-reperfusion injury)
6 8
20
[4-6].
[7,8],
low-potassium dextran glucose (LPDG) [9,10], (8
10) [7,11]
prostaglandin E1 (PGE1) [12-15]
가
PO₂
[16,17].
1.
가
12
6
(atrial natriuretic peptide, ANP)
(antidiuretic hormone, ADH)
2.
ANP
가
가 가
[18].
[22,23]

(1)

ketamine
(10 15 mg/kg), sodium thiopental (10
mg/kg), atropine (0.6 mg) Cefatrex (1.0
g)

500 550 mL

12

18 gauge

가

umbilical tape

cuff

(3)

10 LPDG

7

silk vena cava tape

(500 U/kg)

6 F

40 cm

4 LPDG

PGE1 (200 µg) verapamil (20 µ

mol)

가

(mediastinal lobe)

5-0 Prolene

(4)

100%

5-0 Prolene

everting mattress

3

10

5-0 Prolene

(2)

4-0 Vicryl

Solumedrol (500 mg)

20 mL/kg (

suture)

(interrupted

10

15 mL/kg),

12 , O₂N₂O 1:1

halothane 0.5

1.0%

18 gauge

10

가

Swan-Ganz

200 mL

5

가

cuff

3. 가 4. paired t-test

(30) 2 (78534C Monitor, Hewlett Packard ,)

가 ANP ADH ANP ADH 2 mL Po₂ Table 1

EDTA, phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride, soy-bean trypsin inhibitor aprotinin

4 (±) 4.2 ± 1.07 ,

(10,000 × g, 5) 1 mL 18 ± 5.6 mmHg, 4.3 ±

Sep Pak C18 cartridge (Waters Associates, 0.93 , 87 ± 7.9

) -20 20.8 ± 0.88 .

Table 1. Physical characteristics and basal measurement of donor and recipient in canines with single lung transplantation

	Donor Mean ± SD	Recipient Mean ± SD
Weight (kg)	20.2 ± 2.91	20.2 ± 1.95
Mean arterial pressure (mmHg)	107.3 ± 15.63	103.8 ± 13.43
Heart rate (beats/min)	153.2 ± 22.59	147.0 ± 29.64
Arterial Po ₂ (mmHg)	395.3 ± 31.54 ^a	212.5 ± 69.08 ^b
Flushing time (min)	4.2 ± 1.07	
Flushing pressure (mmHg)	18.0 ± 5.57	
Ischemic time (hr)	20.8 ± 0.88	
Implantation time (min)		87.2 ± 7.86

Note: a: Fio₂ = 1.0; b: Fio₂ = 0.5.

1. 가 (P<0.05), 2 86.0 ± 8.39 mmHg

50% Po₂ 212 ± 28.2, 186 ± 11.1 mmHg 가 , (Fig. 2).

30 2 Po₂ 173 ± 40.6, 182 ± 48.8 mmHg 10.5 ± 2.33 mmHg 9.7 ± 1.49 mmHg

가 . 6 20.7 ± 2.56 mmHg 32.5 ± 6.45 mmHg 가(P<0.05)

2 Po₂ 30 70 45 mmHg 2 48 62 mmHg 가(P<0.05)

Po₂가 . Pco₂ 30 , 2 (Fig. 3).

가 가 (Fig. 1).

2. L/min 4.9 ± 0.92 L/min 3.0 ± 0.17 (P<0.05),

30 2.5 ± 0.20 L/min (P<0.05), 2 3.0 ± 0.30 L/min 가 .

103.8 ± 5.49, 0.30 L/min 147 ± 12.1 beat/min

100.5 ± 7.83 mmHg 가 , 132 ± 6.7 beat/min

30 82.7 ± 5.67 mmHg

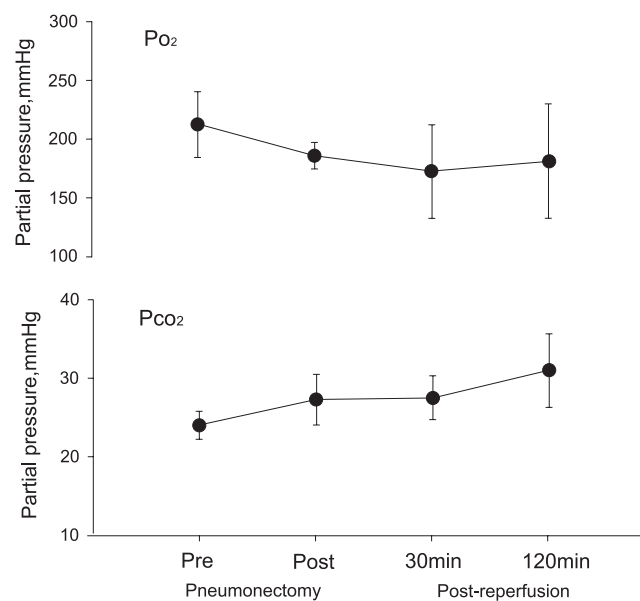


Fig. 1. Changes in arterial Po₂ and Pco₂ in canines with single lung transplantation.

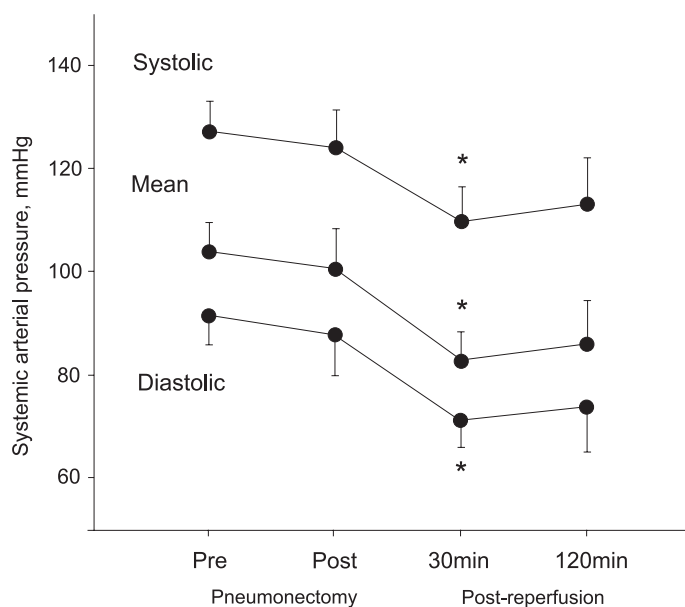


Fig. 2. Changes in systemic arterial pressure in canines with single lung transplantation. The arterial pressure was obtained from the femoral artery. * $p < 0.05$ vs. prepneumonectomy.

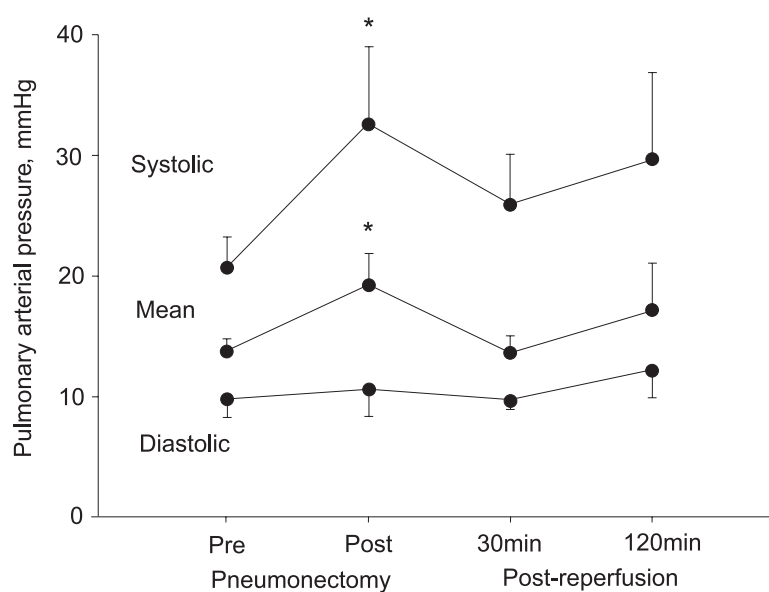


Fig. 3. Changes in pulmonary arterial pressure in canines with single lung transplantation. * $p < 0.05$ vs. prepneumonectomy.

(Fig. 4).

3.1 ± 0.67 g · m/beat
 3.5 ± 0.83 g · m/beat 가 ,
 2.10 ± 30 2 2.4 ± 0.30 1.8 ±
 0.232 PRU (peripheral resistance unit) 0.68 g · m/beat
 1.56 ± 0.274 PRU (Fig. 6).
 가 (P<0.05), 30 2
 2.08 ± 0.257 3. ANP ADH
 1.89 ± 0.282 PRU
 ANP 13.8 ± 0.68
 0.12 ± 0.037 PRU 30 pg/mL 17.5 ± 1.58
 0.26 ± 0.086 0.25 ± 0.043 pg/mL 가(P<0.05),
 PRU 가 (P<0.05), 30 15.0 ± 1.67 pg/mL
 2 2 17.5
 (Fig. 5). ± 4.51 pg/mL 가
 49.7 ± 1 가
 12.14 g · m/beat 30.8 ± ADH
 2.50 g · m/beat , 23.4 ± 5.77 pg/mL
 30 20.4 ± 1.22 g · m/beat 55.0 ± 19.03 pg/mL 가 ,
 (P<0.05), 2 30 103.0 ± 26.10 pg/mL
 가(P<0.05) 2

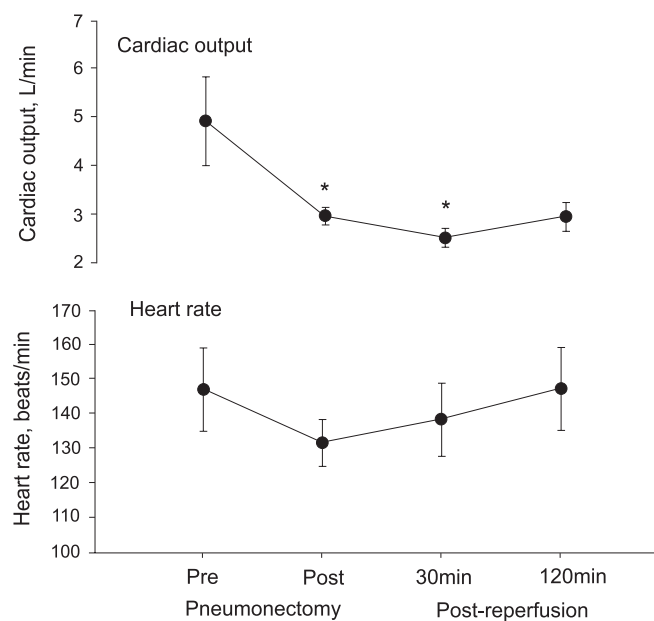


Fig. 4. Changes in cardiac output and heart rate in canines with single lung transplantation.

* p<0.05 vs. prepneumonectomy.

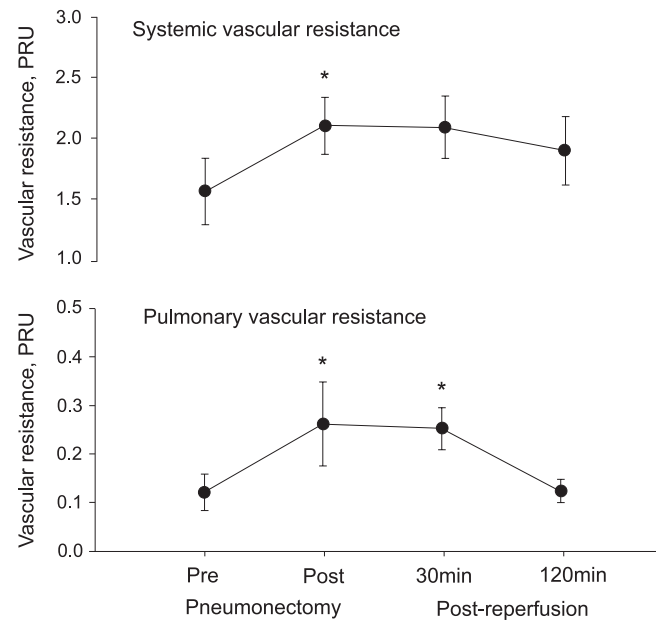


Fig. 5. Changes in systemic and pulmonary vascular resistances in canines with single lung transplantation. * $p < 0.05$ vs. prepneumonectomy.

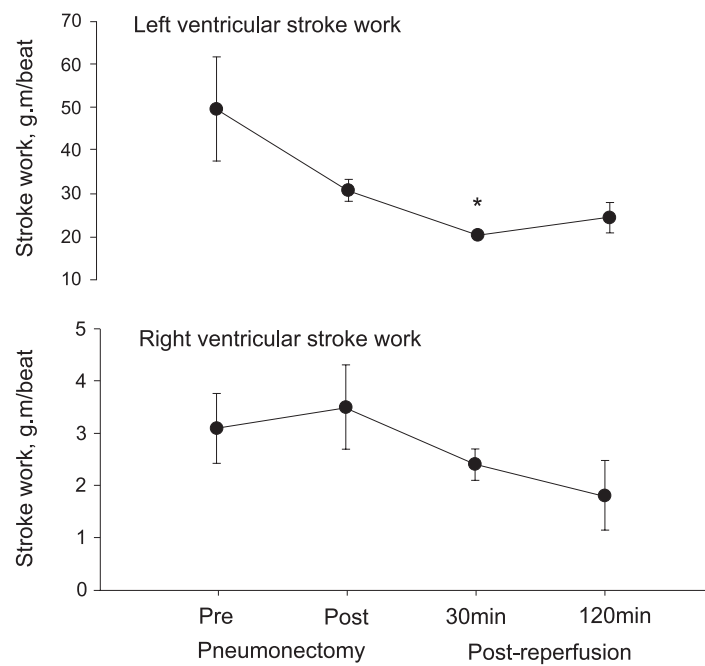


Fig. 6. Changes in stroke work of left and right ventricles in canines with single lung transplantation. * $p < 0.05$ vs. prepneumonectomy.

47.4 ± 7.71 pg/mL
(Fig. 7).

ANP ADH , 20
ANP P_O₂ P_{CO}₂ 가 [4,28-30]가

(Fig. 8). [7,8,31],
ADH 가

(Fig. 9).

[8].

Euro-Collins LPDG 8
[24-26] [9-11] ,
[27,28] 10 가 [7,11]
[24- 100%
26] ,
[7,32].

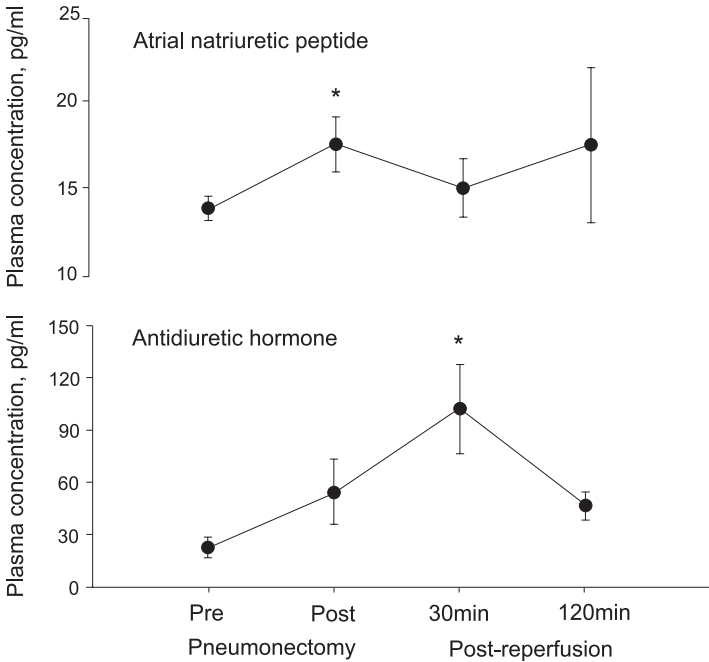


Fig. 7. Changes in plasma concentrations of atrial natriuretic peptide and antidiuretic hormone in canines with single lung transplantation. * p< 0.05 vs. prepneumectomy.

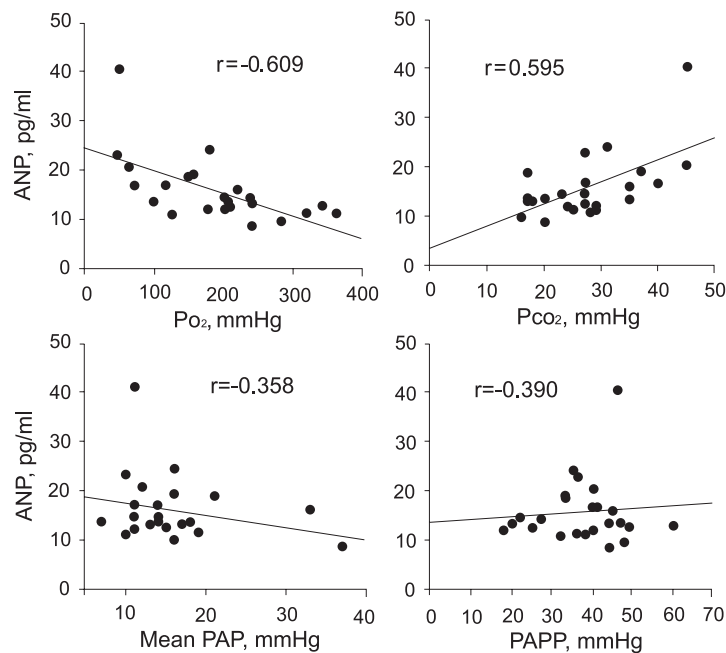


Fig. 8. Correlations between plasma concentration of atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP) and the oxygenation and hemodynamic factors in canines with single lung transplantation. PAP: pulmonary arterial pressure; PAPP: pulmonary arterial pulse pressure. * $p < 0.05$ vs. prepneumonectomy.

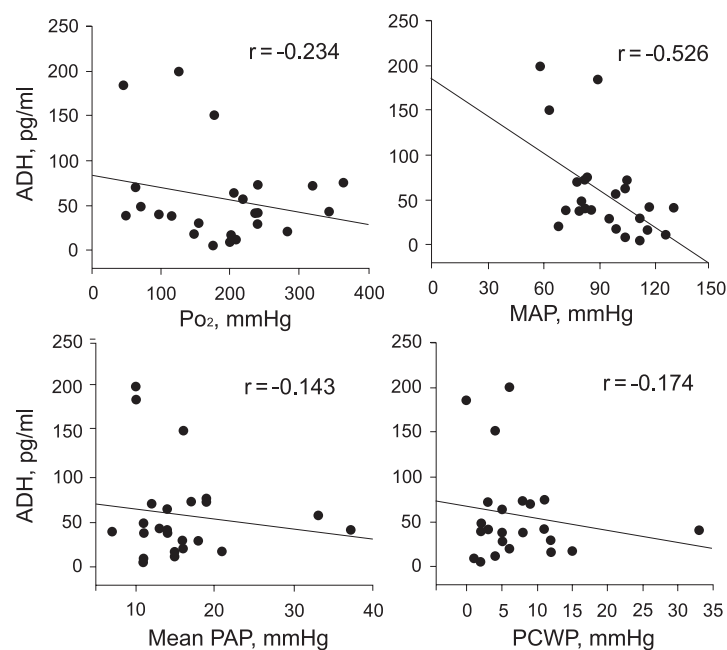


Fig. 9. Correlations between plasma concentration of antidiuretic hormone (ADH) and the oxygenation and hemodynamic factors in canines with single lung transplantation. MAP: mean systemic arterial pressure; PAP: pulmonary arterial pressure; PCWP: pulmonary capillary wedge pressure. * $p < 0.05$ vs. prepneumonectomy.

LPDG, 100% P_{O_2} 가 10, 20, 22, 60%, 40% P_{O_2} 가 2, 20% Ca^{2+} 가 verapamil PGE1 [4]. PGE1 [12-15]가, vera-pamil Ca^{2+} 가 [14,15] P_{O_2} P_{CO_2} 가 [4,34,35] [11,16,17,22,23].가, P_{O_2} 가 [33]가, 2가 P_{O_2} 가 P_{O_2} 가, 2 [4,11]가가가가가가가 [17]가 P_{O_2} 가

(sinoaortic denervation)
가 ANP [20]
가
ANP 가
ANP 가 가
가
(heart-lung transplantation) ANP
ANP 가 [36,37]가 ADH Po₂
[38] , 가
ADH
ANP [39] ADH
ANP 가 -
가 [37], [40],
ANP ADH
[39] ANP ANP
ADH - ADH
[37], , ANP
ADH ADH
[40]. -
ADH ANP
[21]. ADH
가
ANP
ADH
ANP
12
ANP 가 ANP
Po₂ Pco₂ ANP low
가
ANP 가
[38] -
potassium dextrane glucose
10 20
[38] ,

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