Retinoblastoma Gene 2/p130

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Analysis of Retinoblastoma Gene 2/p130 in Diffuse Large Cell Lymphomas

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Abstract: A Retinoblastoma-related gene 2/p130 (pRb2/p130), which belongs to Rb family, was recently discovered. There were no studies about pRb2/p130 and mutation of tumor in contrast to this fact that pRb/p105 was related to various kinds of other cancer. There are many well known cancer genes, which are related to the diffuse large cell lymphoma (DLCL), but no researches have so far been made at the study of the mutation of pRb2/p130. Therefore, we have been made this study to show the features of mutation of pRb2/p130 in DLCL. For the research materials, we used the 10 frozen tissues, which were diagnosed as DLCL. Eight out of them were diffuse large B cell lymphoma (DLBL), and two were Burkitt's lymphoma (BL). After we extracted the DNA from the frozen tissues, then we did PCR about the pRB/p130 exon 19, 20, 21, 22, after that, we directly analyzed the sequence of an amplified DNA. However, there were no mutation of pRb2/p130 in both DLBL 8 and BL 2. In this research, we can infer that there is no relationship between the cancer development of this tumor and the mutation of pRb2/p130 because there was no sign of mutation in the DLBL and sporadic BL and the exon 19, 20, 21, 22 of pRb2/p130. When we compare this with the results of a former research, which had suggested the existence of lots of mutations of pRb2/p130 in endemic (Burkitt's lymphoma), we can find that the non-existence of mutation of pRb2/p130 at DLBL indicates that DLBL is different from the endemic and it is one of the characteristics which are different from the carcinogenesis and in the light of classification based on molecular biology.

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Key words: Burkitt's lymphoma, Diffuse large B cell lymphoma, Direct sequencing, Mutation, Retinoblastoma-related gene/p130.

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pRb2/p130
                                                        DLCL pRb2/p130
  Retinoblastoma-related gene 2/p130
(pRb2/p130)
pRb/p105 Rb/p107
                      retinoblastoma
        [1].
      가
                      E2F
transcriptional activity
                                                                     10
  가
                            [2].
                                                  . DLBL BL
pRb/p105가
                                             CD20, CD3, CD5, CD30, Ki-67, bcl-2,
                       pRb/p107
          pRb2/p130
                                             c-myc
                                  [3].
                                          WHO
                                                                    [6]. DNA
pRb2/p130
            E2F
                                   G0
                                                        -70
             pRb/p107
                        G1
                               S
                                                  가
      [4]. pRb/p105가
                                                                Table 1
                                                             DNA isolation kit
pRb2/p130
                                          (Boehringer Mannheim,
 가
                   AIDS
                                                          . 400 mg
                                                                           10 mL
Burkitt
           (BL)
                   wild type pRb2/p130
                                             cellular lysis buffer
                            Burkitt
                                                                    . Proteinase K
Burkitt
                                              6.1 \muL
                                                                    , 65
                                                      . RNAase
                                                                    400 µL
가
                     [5].
                                                                    15
                   (diffuse large B cell
                                          Protein precipitation solution 4.2 mL
lymphoma, DLBL)
                                             5-10
                                                                     5
                                                  15,000 rpm
                                [6].
        DLBL
                BL
                                                                    가
                                                      isopropanol
                                          0.7
                                                               2,500 rpm
                                                                            10
                           DLBL BL
                                                                     10 mL
    pRb2/p130
                                                       . 2,500 rpm
                                                                      5
                                                           TE buffer(pH 8.0) 1 mL
                                 DLCL
```

700 1 1 1 4	O1: 1	1	C	. 1. 1
Table I.	Clinical	characteristics	of cases	studied

Case No.	Age	Sex	Location	Diagnosis
1	49	M	Lymph node	DLBL
2	60	M	Soft tissue and lymph node	DLBL
3	61	M	Lymph node	DLBL
4	70	M	Lymph node	DLBL
5	68	F	Stomach and lymph node	DLBL
6	84	M	Lymph node	DLBL
7	43	F	Breast	DLBL
8	38	M	Colon	DLBL
9	7	F	Colon and ovary	BL
10	6	M	Tonsil	BL

DLBL: diffuse large B cell lymphoma; BL: Burkitt's lymphoma.

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4
  pRb2/p130
              В
                        С
                                  19,
               PCR
20, 21, 22
                                            10
                                                        pRb2/p130
                                                                     19, 20, 21,
            . PCR
                         50 µL
                                         22
                                                PCR
DNA가
             4 ng/L, 4가 deoxynucleotide
                                                                    NCBI gene
triphophates가
                    0.2 mmol/L, taq
                                         bank BLAST(http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/)
polymerase(Takara ,
                       )가 2 U,
                                                           (accession: XM_007895)
(Table 2)가
                        0.4 mol/L가
       . Thermal cycler(Hybaid , )
                                                                      BL
                                              8
                                                   DLBL
                                                           2
                        (55 , 1 ),
          (95, 1),
                                         pRb2/p130
                                                      19, 20, 21, 22
 (72 , 1 )
                         35
                                         가
  72
  PCR
             ethidium bromide
1.5% agarose gel
       . DNA
                Qiaex II gel extraction
kit(Qiagen,
                                         pRb/p105
                                                         pRb2/p130
    ABI Prism BigDye Terminator Cycle
                                                                  [5]. pRb2/p130
Sequencing Ready Reaction Kits(Applied
                                                                  BL
Biosystems , Cleveland, Ohio,
                                               가
             DNA
                                                          [7].
                                           [6]
                                         pRb2/p130
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Table 2. Sequences of primers for *pRb2* PCR

Primer	ner Sequences (5' to 3')	
Exon 19	AGGTCCTATCACCAAGGGTGT	
Exon 19R	GCTTAGTTACTTCTTCAAGGC	
Exon 20	GAGAAAGTTAATATCCTAGCTG	
Exon 20R	GTGAATGGTCCATATATAAATCA	
Exon 21	TGGTTTAGCACACCTCTTCAC	
Exon 21R	GCTTAGCACAAACCCTGTTTC	
Exon 22	CTGAGCTATGTGCATTTGCA	
Exon 22R	xon 22R AAGGCTGCTAAACAGAT	

. DLBL BL Ki-67 Rb/p107 , pRb2/p130 BL가 . DLBL [10]. pRb2/p130 pRb2/p130 DLBL BLpRb2/p130 DLBL BLpRb2/p130 가 pRb2/p130 PCR 가 19,20,21,22 BLpRb2/p130 Retinoblastoma DLBL [7] 가 BLpRb2/p130 BL19, 20, 21, 22 BLDLBL DLBL BLpRb2/p130 가 DLBL BL *pRb2/p130* 가 DLBL pRb2/p130 DLBL BLBLpRb2/p130 가 BL가 pRb2/p130 가 pRb2/p130 [7]. Retinoblastoma(RB-1) [8], RB-1 가 [9]. retinoblastoma pRb 가 pRb2/p130 RB-1 DLBL BL가

가 가 . . DLBL BL . . 가 가 가

diffuse large B cell lymphoma(DLBL), 2 Burkitt (BL) DNA pRb/p130 exon **PCR** 19, 20, 21, 22 DNA DLBL 8 BL 2 pRb2/p130 가 DLBL pRb2/p130 ВL pRb2/p130 가 ВL DLBL

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