신경정신의학의 모델로서 Alzheimer병

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Alzheimer's Disease: A Typical Model for Neuropsychiatry

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Even until the early 20th century psychiatry and neurology had been one. However, the chasm had been wider and wider between the two, at least in this country and the United States, until three decades before when chemical treatments were popular for schizophrenia and mood disorders. During the past three decades there have been many revolutionary progresses in neurosciences. Thanks to those developments, psychiatry and neurology are going gradually closer to each other and expected to become a single clinical specialty not far ahead. It may be called neuropsychiatry or clinical neuroscience. Alzheimer's disease seems to be a very good model bridging again the rift between the two medical specialties. It is so in terms of both from basic molecular genetics to clinical symptoms and from causes of to therapeutic interventions of cognitive, behavioral, and psychological manifestations. (J Korean Neuropsychiatr Assoc 2004;43 (1):10-17)

KEY WORDS : Alzheimer's disease · Neuropsychiatry · Neuroscience · Cognition.

	И	론	,	(systems neuros	cience),
30		(neuroscience)			•
가 .					,
,		.1		(neuropsychiatry)	가
	,	, ,		·	
(neurology)					가
	(molec	cular) ,			
	nent of Psy Daemyung	notatry, Catholic University of Daegu 4 dong, Nam - gu, Daegu 705 - 718		(organic psychiatry) (behavioral neurology)	.2)
2002	11 15				

J. Park, et al Alzheimer's disease Lishman³⁾ 가 . Mesulam4) . Martin (AD) .5) Tourette 신경정신의학에서 역사적인 사건들 가 가 . Franz Joseph Gall 가 가 1827 가 10 20 Paul Broca 가 Table 1 가 1861 가 . Wernicke Parkinson Broca 1/3 Wernicke가 , Broca 1/3 가 Wernicke 가 НМ 10 minor epileptic sei-가 zures . 1953 27 8 cm 2/3, 가 Table 1. Relation of specific psychopathology to specific site 가 2001 Psychopathology Lesion site 50 Dysprosody Bilateral prefrontal areas Depression Left prefrontal area Agraphia Left parietal association cortex Right parietal association cortex Dressing apraxia

7,8)

Left auditory association cortex

Wernicke aphasia

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	(decla	arative memory),						
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Phineas Gage	1848							
	3 cm,	109 cm						
가 ,							가	
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가		. ,	A1 : A1	0				
, 가		•	Alois Alzheimer약 Auguste D					
		,						
Brodmann	8 , 9 , 10	32 ,		1001	AD	가		
4 /6	Brodmann	24 ,	. Alois Alzheime	r 1864	6 14		Mark-	
1/2	2 Bro	dmann 11	tbreit		. Berli	n,	Tübingen	
12	,	Brodmann	, Würzb	_	. ,		1887	
8 , 9 , 10	32 ,		ʻ Über die Ohre					
Brodmann	24 ,		A (- 1)	. 1888	12			
Brodmann 9)	12		Anstalt für Irr		т Ерпертікег Franz Nissl			
• ′			•	Franz	INISSI			
			Auguste D		1901	11	25	
			. 1903		1301		Z3 Kraepelin	
•	,		. 1903	Känialia	sha Devi		che Klinik	
			der Ludwig - Maxir	_			SHC IXIIIIIX	
,			doi Eddwig Waxii	Augus			•	
·				가 1906	4 8			
,			•	1 1000	. 0			
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		,	Südwestdeutscher		-			
			1907 Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Psych			chiatrie		
			' Über eine eige					
			· ·	. ¹⁰⁾ 1910	_			
신경정신의학의 새로운 개념			trie : Ein Lehrbuc					
			Alzheimer			.11)	Alzheimer	
			1912	Bresla	u Institu	ıte		
				가 1915	12 1	9 51		
	(neurolo	gical psychiatry)						
		,	1995 12 21	32	Α	uguste	D	
	,			,	4			
		,		AD			가	
				. ¹²⁾ A	Auguste	D		
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AD의 신경정신의학
                                                             인지기능 장애
                                                                                     ΑD
                                                             가
             AD의 병리학적 진행 단계
           Braak<sup>13)</sup>
                                    가
  Braak
                                                                                           가
                                            ΑD
6
                                                                                          AD
     transentorhinal region
                                                                 . Fig. 1
                                                                                                    AD
       2
                      transentorhinal region
                             가
                                            가
                                                                               AD
                                                    ento-
                Ammon 's horn
                                                     1~2
                                                                      가
rhinal region
                                  가
                                                                              가,
                                                                                                       (fact - related)
                            3~4
                                                                                                                 가
      (silent) AD
                                                                                   (event - related)
                   entorhinal territory,
                                                                                            Braak
                                                                                                        3
                   . Limbic loop
                                                                                                             7,8)
         가
                                     (incipient)
                                                   AD
                                                                                                    НМ
                                                                                 가
                                           가
                                             가
                                                                   (mammilary body)
                                                                                              가
                                                                                                         Korsakoff
                                                 가
                                                       5
                                                                               15)
                           sensory core fields
                                                                      NA
                 가
                                                                                                          ΑD
                                                                                                              Braak
 가
                                                                Braak
                                                                                         가
                        LONG-TERM MEMORY
                                            NONDECLARATIVE (IMPLICIT)
  DECLARATIVE (EXPLICIT)
                            PROCEDURAL
                                           PRIMING
                                                      SIMPLE CLASSICAL
                                                                       NONASSOCIATIVE
                          (SKILLS AND HABITS)
                                                       CONDITIONING
                                                    EMOTIONAL
  FACTS -
               - EVENTS
                                                                 SKELETAL
                                                    RESPONSES
                                                               MUSCULATURE
  MEDIAL TEMPORAL LOBE
                                                                          REFLEX
PATHWAYS
                             STRIATUM
                                         NEOCORTEX AMYGDALA
                                                               CEREBELLUM
                                                                                       Fig. 1. A Taxonomy of mammalian memory systems.<sup>11)</sup>
     DIENCEPHALON
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.16)
                                                                                             (praxis)
                                              (se-
                                                     가
mantic memory)
                                                                                      Clinical Dementia
                                . Hodges
                                                                  Global Deterioration Scale 4
                                                     Rating 1
 AD가
                      Global Deterioration Scale 4
    Clinical Dementia Rating 1
                                                     행동 및 심리학적 증상
                                                       ΑD
                                                                                   가 가
   (diencephalon)
             AD
          (procedural memory)
                      가
                                                            Global Deterioration Scale 5~6
           (corpus striatum)
                                                                         Auguste D가
        .<sup>18)</sup> AD
            가
                             가
                                                     환 각
              가
                                                                              AD
                                                                                            1/5
                                                                                             가
                       Global Deterioration Scale 4
    Clinical Dementia Rating 1
                                                       가
                                           AD
                                                                                   . Holroyd Sheldon -
                                                     Keller<sup>23)</sup>
                                                                     , AD
                                                                                  AD
언 어
                                                     가
                                                                              24)
ΑD
                                                                AD
                                                                                가
                                       가
 19)
                                                     망 상
               가
                                                                                    ΑD
                                                       Starkstein
                                                                                                 가
가
              Broca
                           Wernicke
                                                                                가
                                                                                         가
                                                                                 AD
기 타
                    (angular gyrus)
                                                                           , AD
                                         20)
         AD progression scale
                                                                                                     가
                                  가
                                                           가
   . AD
                                                                                  가 가
                                                                        (delusional misidentification)
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가 AD	•	CA1				
가	_	0, ()	19q	Е	47	
26)	,		AD	_	33)	•
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우 울			_		,	710
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	가			,	,	가
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,	AD					- secretase
가 .	Zubenco ²⁷⁾		large,	soluble ecto	domain	_
AD		,	_	cretase	P3	C83 car-
	가	,	boxyl - term			
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				- secretase	·	
•			_		xyl - termina	al fragment
일주기 장애			. C99	carboxyl - t		=
			tase		, residue 7	
(pedunculopontii	ne nuclei)		A 40			가 A ₄₂
	,	,		³⁴⁾ Presenilin		
, ,	28)	AD			. р. осо.	
-	, Broc					
Meynert	,,				, presenil	in - secretase
,	•			- secretase		cofactor
			А			. ³⁵⁾ A
분노와 공격			A 42			Braak
_ , , ,		,	Braak			
	가			가		
	•		가	·	,	
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29)			,			· 가
			,	,		
유전학적 및 분자생물학	박 꺽 관점			·		
AD	,	,				
가	,	·	AD			
		. AD	transentorh	inal region		가 ,
10%가				_	Broca	,
. 21q		, 14q	•	•		
presenilin - 1 ,	1q presenilir					
가		AD				
가 . ³⁰⁻³²⁾	가	AD				

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가

요약 및 향후의 과제

AD 가 가

. AD

. 가

가 가 . , 가 (, , ,)

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중심 단어 :

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