

경식도 심초음파로 진단된 흉부 둔상후 발생한 유두근 파열 1예

한창엽 · 김기식 · 김기영 · 배장호 · 강미숙
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= Abstract =

A Case of Complete Papillary Muscle Rupture after Blunt Chest Trauma Confirmed by Transesophageal Echocardiography

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Acute mitral regurgitation associated with rupture of papillary muscle is a rare complication of blunt chest trauma. Echocardiographic information is very useful in the diagnosis of papillary muscle rupture, evaluation of left ventricular function and other abnormality of heart. The value of transthoracic echocardiography in blunt chest trauma is limited because patients with severe chest wall injury often have suboptimal echocardiographic findings. But transesophageal echocardiography can provide high quality images when the transthoracic echocardiographic image quality is poor. We report 27 year-old female with papillary muscle rupture after blunt chest trauma in whom transthoracic echocardiography could not provide a prompt diagnosis, but definitive evidence of papillary muscle rupture was demonstrated by transesophageal echocardiography.

KEY WORDS : Traumatic papillary muscle rupture · Transesophageal echocardiography.

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 : 14.7g/dl
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 132 , 36.8 , 가 pH 7.29, PaCO₂ 41mmHg, PaO₂
 28 (Grade 2/6) 53mmHg, HCO₃ 19.2mEq/L, O₂ Saturation 82.9%
 . CK 300U/L, CK - MB
 25U/L, LDH 657U/L, Na 147mEq/L, K 4.5mEq/L,
 Cl 102mEq/L, BUN 20mg/dl, Creatinine 1.0mg/dl,
 glucose 243mg/dl, AST 756U/L, ALT 349U/L, ALP

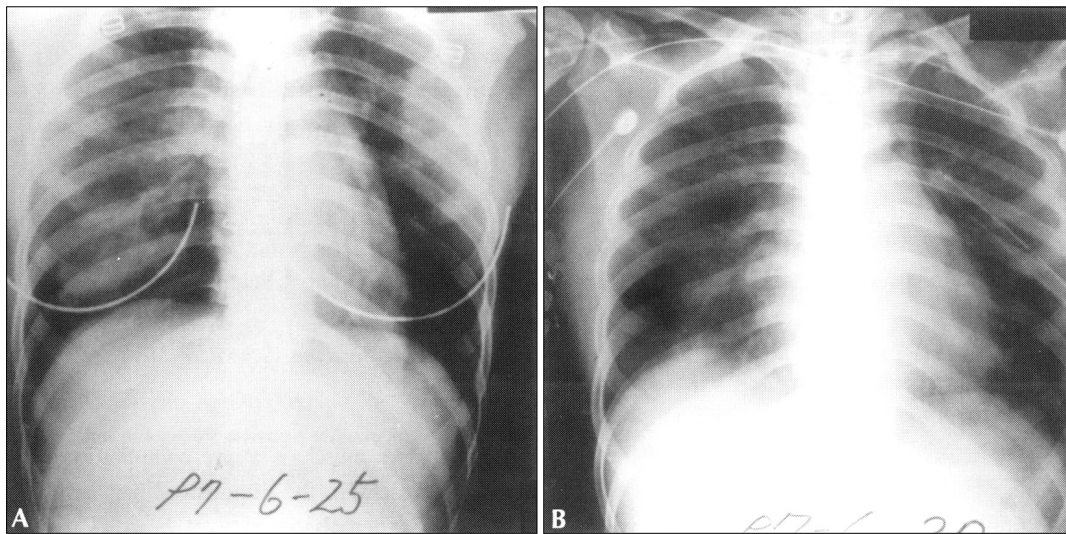


Fig. 1. A : Acute pulmonary congestion on both lung field especially in right without cardiomegaly on admission. B : Chest PA reveals resolved pulmonary congestion after mitral valve replacement.

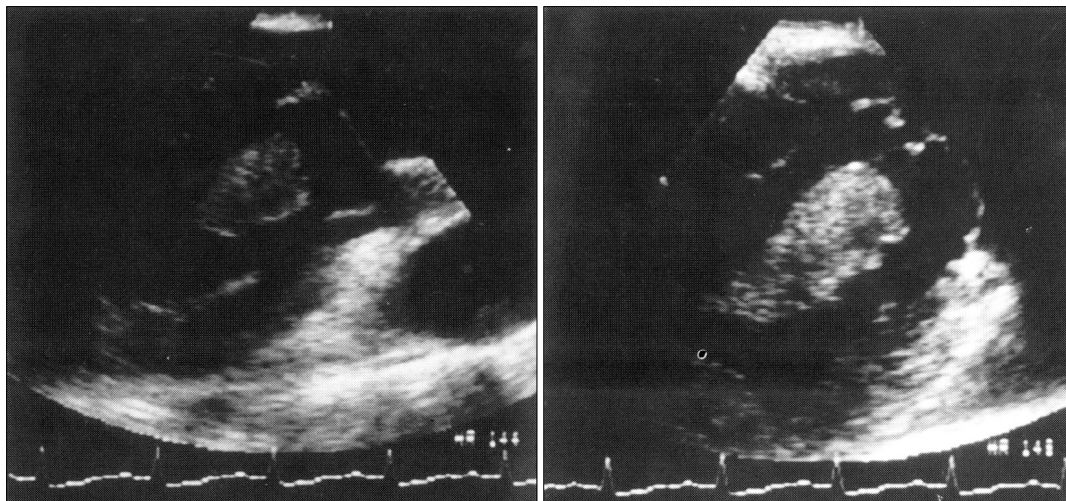


Fig. 2. Transesophageal echocardiogram shows anterolateral papillary muscle(arrow) ruptured at base and floating in left ventricular cavity.

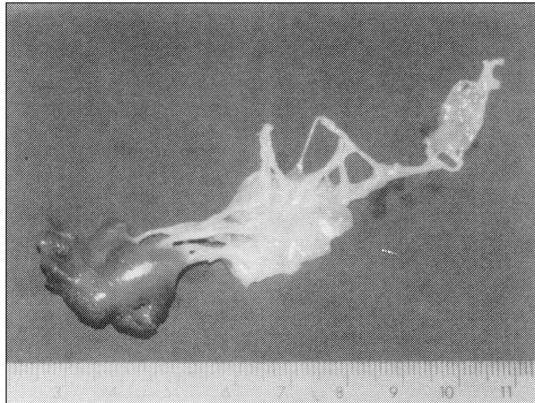


Fig. 3. Post-op specimen shows papillary muscle and chordae tendinae ruptured at base.

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References

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