

Alterations of Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide and its mRNA
in Non-insulin Dependent Diabetic Model of Rats

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- Abstract -

Background: Diabetes mellitus has led to change in fluid and electrolyte balance and consequently affected blood volume and blood pressure. These changes can trigger the secretion and synthesis of atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP) from both atrial and extra-atrial tissues. ANP plays an important role in the regulations of body fluid balance and blood pressure. Therefore, this study was carried out to elucidate whether or not atrial and extra-atrial synthesis of ANP is influenced in experimental non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM) rats.

Methods: Neonatal rats were induced into NIDDM rats by single injection of streptozotocin (80 mg/kg). Plasma ANP level was measured by the use of radioimmunoassay method and the ANP mRNA expressions from the right atrium, left ventricle, hypothalamus and kidney were analyzed by reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction with [³²P]-dCTP at 8 weeks after injection of streptozotocin or citrate buffer.

Results: Blood glucose was more significantly increased at 2 hours after glucose loading in NIDDM rats than control rats. Plasma concentration of ANP tended to significantly increase in NIDDM rats compared with control rats. The expressions of ANP mRNA from each tissue were observed in different patterns. Right atrial ANP mRNA expression revealed non-significant increasing trend in NIDDM rats, whereas left ventricular ANP mRNA did not have difference. However, both hypothalamic and renal ANP mRNA expressions in NIDDM rats were significantly increased.

Conclusion: These results indicate that the enhanced expressions of hypothalamic and renal ANP mRNA act as an important regulator of electrolytes and body fluid volume in neonatally streptozotocin-induced NIDDM rats (J Kor Diabetes Asso 421 ~ 430, 2000).

Key Words: Plasma ANP, ANP mRNA, Streptozotocin, NIDDM rats

ANP

ANP

(atrial natriuretic peptide; ANP)

De Bold¹⁾ 28

streptozotocin

NIDDM

ANP

가 (natriuresis) 2,3)

ANP가

ANP

가 ANP 4)

ANP

가 ANP 5,6)

ANP

ANP

가

1.

NIDDM () Song¹³⁾

1 ~ 2 Sprague-Dawley

citrate buffer (0.05 mol/L, pH 4.3)

streptozotocin (80 mg/kg)

streptozotocin

citrate buffer

5 streptozotocin citrate

buffer 8

2. (glucose tolerance test)

strepto-

zotocin citrate buffer 7

(2 g/kg) 30 120

glucose

oxidase (Medisense 2, Medisense Inc., USA)

3. ANP

ANP

streptozotocin

(hyperfiltration)

가 ANP가

(insulin

dependent diabetes mellitus; IDDM)

7 ~ 9)

(non-insulin dependent

diabetes mellitus; NIDDM) ANP

NIDDM

streptozotocin (neona-

tally streptozotocin-induced diabetic rat)

NIDDM

10,11)

가

ATP

12,13)

NIDDM ANP

NIDDM

14) 가 15)

가

9,16,17) IDDM

NIDDM

가

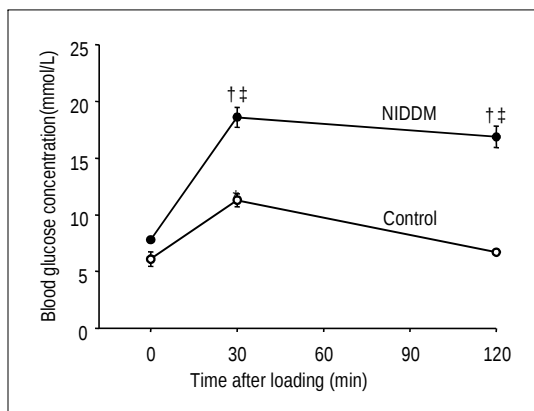


Fig. 1. Blood glucose responses to subcutaneous glucose loading (2 g/kg) in control and non-insulin dependent diabetic (NIDDM) rats. Data are mean and standard error of five rats in each group. * $p < 0.05$, $^{\dagger} p < 0.01$ vs. before glucose loading (0 min); $^{\ddagger} p < 0.01$ vs. control rat.

8

2 mL 4 (EDTA, 1 mg/mL; phenylmethyl sulphonyl fluoride, 10 mM; aprotinin, 500 KIU/mL; soybean trypsin inhibitor, 50 BAEE U/mL) 4 (1000 x g, 5) 1 mL Sep Pak C18 cartridge (Waters Associates, USA)

60% acetonitrile 0.1 % trifluoroacetic acid -20

가 (radioimmunoassay)

ANP Kit (RPA 512, Amersham Life Science, UK)

4. ANP mRNA

ANP

2 mL RNAzol B (TEL - TEST Inc., USA) Polytron (PT1200, Kinematica AG, Switzerland)

RNA RNA diethyl-pyrocabonate UV spectrophotometer (DU650, Beckman, USA) 260 nm RNA , -20

가

Sigma (USA)

ANP mRNA

RNA RT Kit (Promega, USA) PCR Kit (Perkin-Elmer, USA)

(reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, RT-PCR) . PCR primer 20 pM ANP (sense: 5'-ATGGATCTCCAGAAGGTGCT-3'; antisense: 5'-CTGCCATCGTGGATTGTTCTG-3') GAPDH (sense: 5'-CTGAGTATGTCTGGAGTCT-3'; antisense: 5'-ACAACCTGGTCCTCAGTGTA-3')

cDNA 1.3 μ L 10xbuffer , MgCl₂, 10 mM dNTPs (dCTP 1/2 volume [³²P]-dCTP), primer, 5 U/ μ L Taq polymerase reverse transcription product

가 20 μ L가 . ANP GAPDH DNA Thermal cycler (Perkin-Elmer Co., USA)

95 5 95 1 denaturation , ANP 55 1

GAPDH 56 1 annealing, 72 1 extension ANP 30 GAPDH 26

72 3 extension 가 . RT-PCR 5% acrylamide gel

ANP 116 base pair GAPDH 571 base pair band .

(Gel

Doc 1000, Biorad, USA)

, ANP mRNA

GAPDH mRNA

ANP mRNA

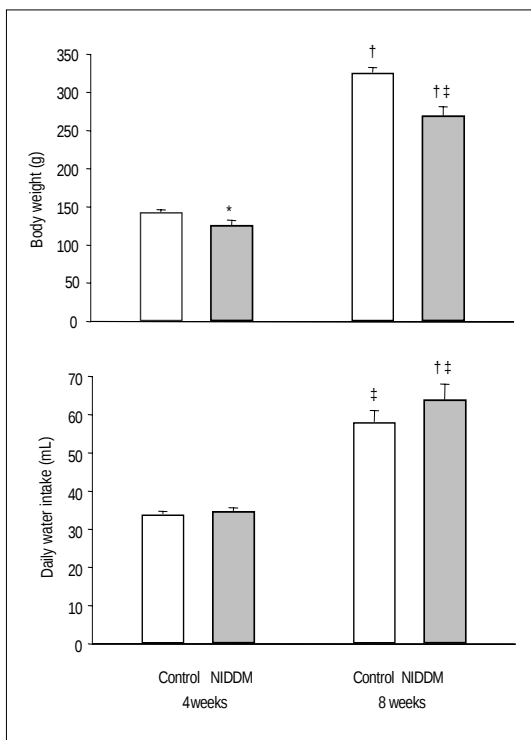


Fig. 2. Body weight(upper panel) and daily water intake (lower panel) at 4 and 8 weeks after birth of control and non-insulin dependent diabetic (NIDDM) rats. Data are mean and standard error of five rats in each group. * p<0.05, † p<0.01 vs. control rat; ‡ p<0.01 vs. 4 weeks.

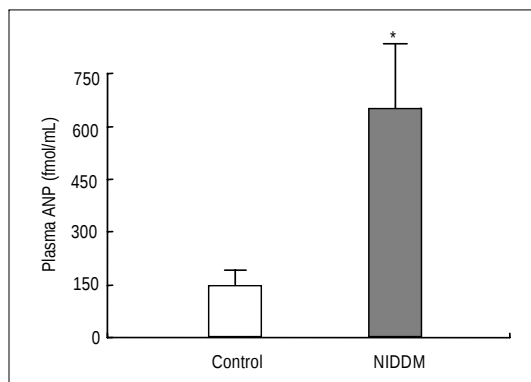


Fig. 3. Plasma concentration of atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP) sampled at 8 weeks after birth in control and non-insulin dependent diabetic (NIDDM) rats. Data are mean and standard error of five rats in each group. *p<0.01 vs. control rat.

5.

Student's t-test
p 0.05

7 (Fig. 1)
6.1±0.63 mmol/L
7.8±0.18 mmol/L
glucose
30 11.3±0.58 mmol/L 가(p<0.05)

가 2 6.7±0.19 mmol/L
glucose 30 18.6±0.89 mmol/L
가(p<0.01) 2 16.9±
0.95 mmol/L 가가
(p<0.01) NIDDM 가
가 4
(Fig. 2).
8 4
가(p<0.01) , 8
270.0±10.99 g
326.3±6.57 g (p<0.01)
4
8 4
가(p<0.01) 8
가
8 ANP
652.9±177.47 fmol/mL 156.2±9.83 fmol/mL
가(p<0.01) (Fig. 3).

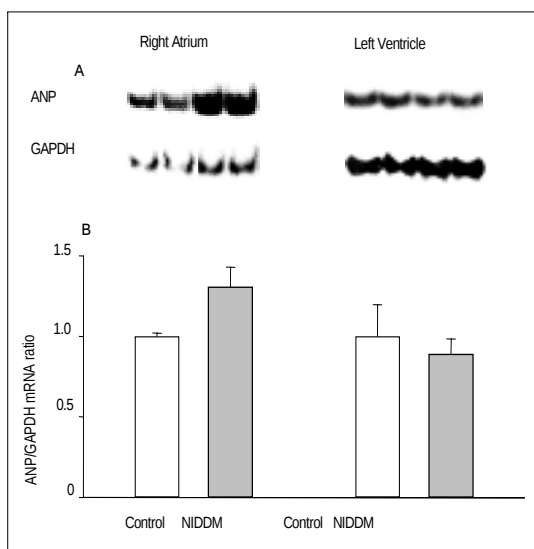


Fig. 4. ANP mRNA expression from right atrium and left ventricle in control and non-insulin dependent diabetic (NIDDM) rats. (A) Each of two representative autoradiograms from both groups. (B) The relative expression levels of ANP mRNA are mean and standard error of five rats in each group. The density of each mRNA sample for ANP was normalized to the GAPDH mRNA. The mean corrected density values of NIDDM group were further divided by those of the control group.

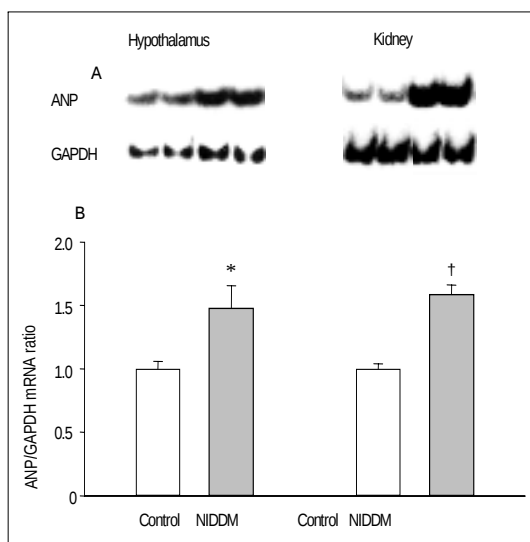


Fig. 5. ANP mRNA expression from hypothalamus and kidney in control and non-insulin dependent diabetic (NIDDM) rats. (A) Each of two representative autoradiograms from both groups. (B) The relative expression levels ANP mRNA are mean and standard error of five rats in each group. The density of each mRNA sample for ANP was normalized to the GAPDH mRNA. The mean corrected density values of NIDDM group were further divided by those of the control group. * $p < 0.05$, † $p < 0.01$ vs. control rat.

ANP
ANP mRNA 가
ANP mRNA 가
1.3 가
(Fig. 4).
ANP mRNA 가 1.5±
0.18 가 ($p < 0.05$)
ANP mRNA 가 ($p < 0.01$)
1.6±0.08
(Fig. 5).

가 , ,
1,21) ANP
22,23)
ANP
ANP
4), Tanaka 24)
ANP가
renin-angiotensin-aldosterone
5) ANP
ANP

가 ANP , 29) , 30) 18,29,31) 가 ANP 가

25) , , 가 streptozotocin ANP가 streptozotocin ANP 7) ANP

ANP 32) streptozotocin NIDDM

NIDDM IDDM 가 , ANP

IDDM 1 ~ 2 ANP

7,26) streptozotocin ANP ANP

NIDDM , 가 IDDM ANP

NIDDM IDDM ANP 가 6 ~ 9,17) NIDDM

27,28) 가 ANP 31) ANP 가 14,15)

가 Chattington 33) NIDDM

2 가 가 ANP 가 가

13) NIDDM insulin , NIDDM (1.03± ANP 가 가 34) NIDDM

0.327 ng/mL) NIDDM (0.96±0.495 ng/mL) NIDDM 가 ANP

NIDDM NIDDM 17) 35) 36)

(11.1 mmol/L) ANP 가

13) ANP mRNA ANP mRNA

가, 가 , 가 ANP

가

³⁾ ANP mRNA 가
 ANP angiotensin II
 IDDM . IDDM
 ANP mRNA ^{17,18)}
⁶⁾ ANP mRNA
 가
⁶⁾ ANP mRNA 가
 Northern blot analysis
 RT-PCR
 ANP 가
 ANP ⁴²⁾
 ANP가 ⁴³⁾
 ANP (urodilantin)가 ⁴⁴⁾
 가
 ANP가
 가
 ANP mRNA IDDM
 ANP mRNA IDDM
 ANP mRNA ¹⁸⁾
 ANP
 가
 ANP 가
 ANP 가
 ANP 가
 ANP
 ANP
³⁴⁾
 ANP가 ^{24,38)}
 ANP
 ANP가 ²⁴⁾
 ANP가
 Haskins ⁵⁾ : streptozotocin (STZ)
 (NIDDM)
 ANP
 ANP
 ANP
³⁹⁾ 3 ANP 가 가
⁵⁾ ANP가
⁴⁰⁾
 angiotensin II ⁴¹⁾
 ANP mRNA 8
 ANP : NIDDM () 1 ~ 2
 Sprague-Dawley citrate buffer
 STZ (80 mg/kg)
 STZ citrate buffer
 ANP STZ

. ANP
 ,
 [³²P] - dCTP -
 ANP mRNA
 : 7
 가 ,
 glucose 30 가 가
 2 가
 8 ,
 가 ANP
 가
 ANP mRNA 가
 ANP mRNA ,
 가
 ANP mRNA 가
 : streptozotocin
 NIDDM ANP mRNA
 , ANP가
 ANP 가 NIDDM
 .

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