

(HR)

.

=		=	
(HR , ,)			
. Dual-chambered specular microscope		perfusion system 가	
GBR		가	
HR , BSS , BSS Plus		IOCARE	
2		15	
linear regression analysis			
2.5% glutaraldehyde		0.5% glu-	
taraldehyde 0.5% paraformaldehyde			
. HR		5.57±0.97μm/hr	
BSS		(p>0.05), IOCARE	
HR		7.25±0.32μm/hr 7.87±0.45μm/hr	
(p>0.05). BSS Plus		3.88±1.34μm/hr	
5.35±0.69μm/hr		(p>0.05).	
HR		BSS , BSS	
Plus		2.79±0.23	
×10 ⁻⁴ cm/min		BSS	
HR		3.01±0.15×10 ⁻⁴ cm/min	
(p>0.1).		HR	
가		(41:886~893, 2000).	

= Abstract =

The Changes of Ultrastructure and Function of the Corneal Endothelial Cell Caused by the New Irrigating Solution(HR solution)

< : 1999 11 1 , : 2000 3 13 >

Address reprint requests to Ki-San Kim, M.D.
Department of Ophthalmology, Keimyung University School of Medicine, Dongsan Medical Center, #194 Dongsan-dong, Jung-ku, Taegu, 700-712, Korea
Tel : 82-53-250-7708, 7702, Fax : 82-53-250-7705

* 1999 82

epon

— : HR

37 12 , 45 12 , 60 48

1 μ m toluidine blue

MT 5000 Dupont Sorvall

(40~50nm) grid Watson -

Reynolds uranyl acetate lead

citrate Hitachi H-

7100

2 $\times$ 2mm

0.5% glutaraldehyde 0.5%

paraformaldehyde

0.1M 1% Osmium

tetroxide 2

2% 12

1%

Osmium tetroxide 2

, t-butyl alcohol

(Free dryer, Hitachi ES-2030)

(Ion sputter, Hitachi E1030)

Pt-Pd Hitachi S-

420

HR BSS HR

5.57 $\pm$ 0.97 μ m/hr

BSS 6.45 $\pm$ 0.74 μ m/hr BSS

(p >

0.05)(Fig. 1). BSS Plus

Plus 3.88 $\pm$ 1.34 μ m/hr

HR 5.35 $\pm$ 0.69 μ m/hr

(p > 0.05)

(Fig. 2). IOCARE

/hr, HR 7.87 $\pm$ 0.45 μ m/hr

(Fig. 3)(Table 1).

BSS 2.79 $\pm$ 0.23 $\times 10^{-4}$ cm

/min HR 3.01 $\pm$ 0.15 $\times 10^{-4}$

cm/min

(p > 0.1)(Fig. 4).

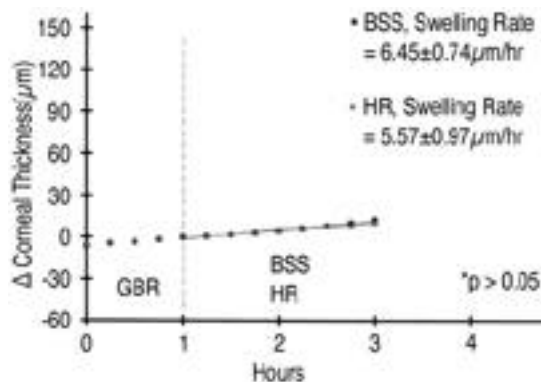


Figure 1. Changes in corneal thickness and corneal swelling rates during the perfusion with HR or BSS

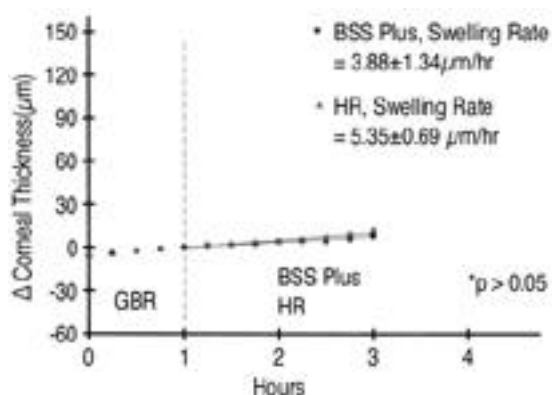


Figure 2. Changes in corneal thickness and corneal swelling rates during the perfusion with HR or BSS Plus

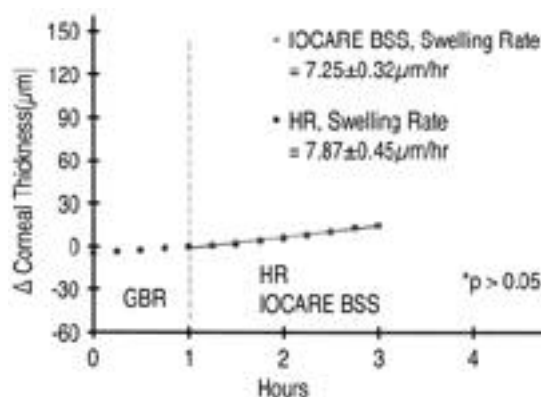


Figure 3. Changes in corneal thickness and corneal swelling rates during the perfusion with HR or IOCARE

HR
BSS , BSS Plus 가
(mitochondria) (endo-
plasmic reticulum)
(Fig. 5).
가
(Fig. 6).

Table 1. Comparison of corneal swelling rates($\mu\text{m/hr}$) following the perfusion with BSS , BSS Plus , IOCARE or HR

Control*	HR
6.45 ± 0.74 (BSS)	5.57 ± 0.97
3.88 ± 1.34 (BSS Plus)	5.35 ± 0.69
7.25 ± 0.32 (IOCARE)	7.87 ± 0.45

* $p > 0.05$

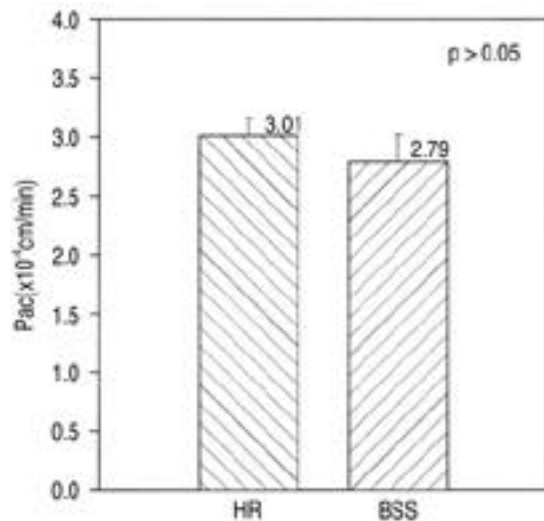


Figure 4. Corneal endothelial permeability(Pac) following perfusion with HR or BSS

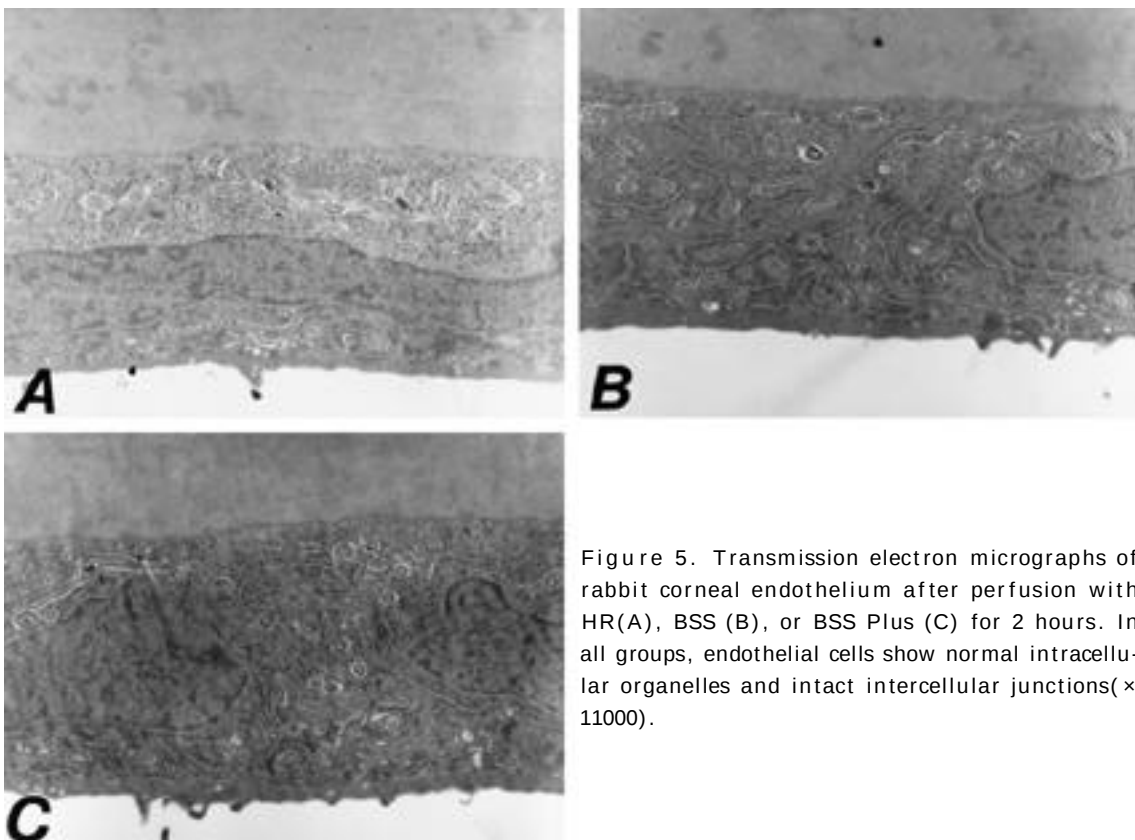


Figure 5. Transmission electron micrographs of rabbit corneal endothelium after perfusion with HR(A), BSS (B), or BSS Plus (C) for 2 hours. In all groups, endothelial cells show normal intracellular organelles and intact intercellular junctions($\times 11000$).

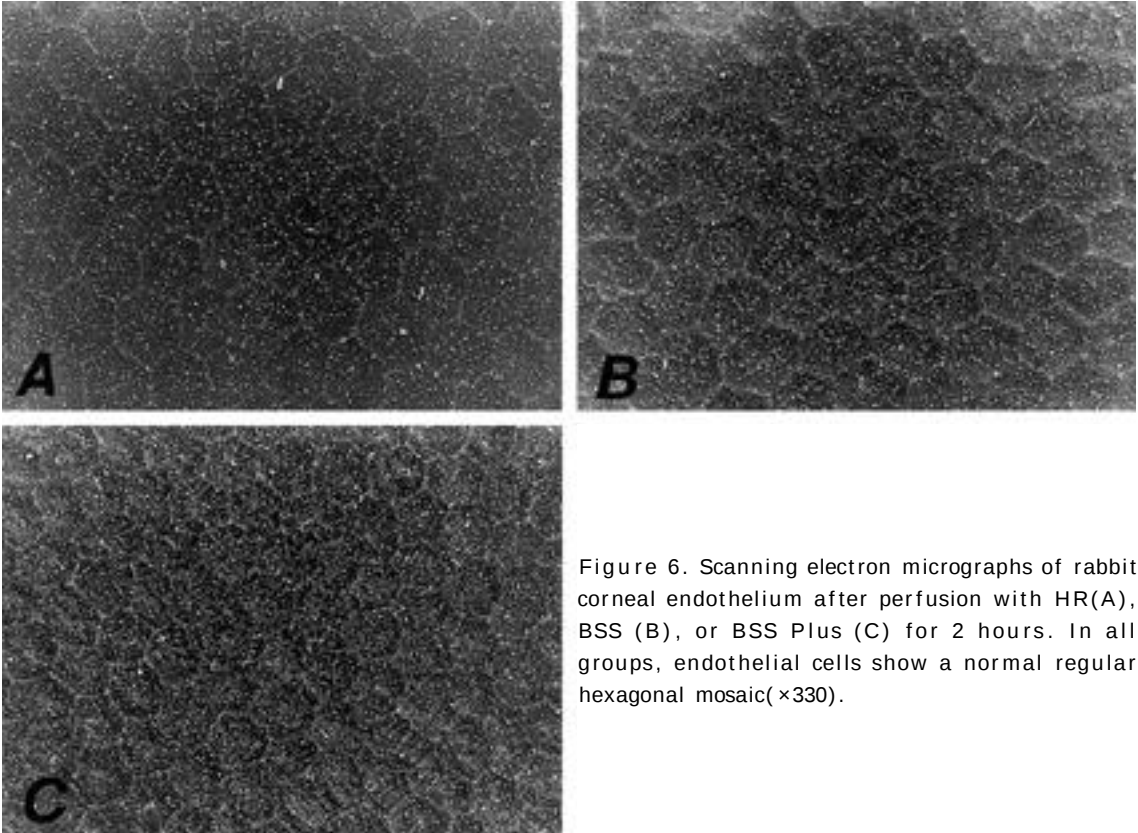


Figure 6. Scanning electron micrographs of rabbit corneal endothelium after perfusion with HR(A), BSS (B), or BSS Plus (C) for 2 hours. In all groups, endothelial cells show a normal regular hexagonal mosaic($\times 330$).

¹²⁾,

sodium bisulfite, benzalkonium chloride
thimerosal

^{2,13)}.

1972 Dikstein Maurice bicarbonate
, adenosine, reduced glutathione
(GBR)

^{3,6,8,9)}

BSS , BSS Plus , S-MA₂ , IOCARE

⁵⁾, Edelhauser GBR BSS Plus
glutathione bicarbonate

가

^{3,12)}.

bicarbonate 가

, GBR 5% CO₂

pH 7.4

가

BSS Plus Part

가

^{1,6)}.

Part
BSS Plus 가

BSS Plus

glucose-glutathione-bicarbon-

¹⁰⁾,

¹¹⁾

tathione

(apical junctional complex)

200~400mOsm/L

pH 6.5~8.5

, pH

가

Table 2. Chemical compositions of different irrigating solutions(mmole/L)

Constituent	GBR	BSS Plus	S-MA ₂	BSS	HR	IOCARE
Sodium chloride	111.6	122.2	112.9	109.6	109.6	109.6
Potassium Chloride	4.8	5.1	4.8	10.1	10.1	10.1
Calcium Chloride	1.1	1.0	1.2	3	3	3
Magnesium Chloride	0.78	1.0	...	1.5	1.5	1.5
Magnesium sulfate	...	...	1.2	...	...	...
Disodium phosphate	...	3.0	...	...	...	...
Sodium acid phosphate	0.86	...	...	...	...	...
Potassium bicarbonate	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Sodium bicarbonate	29.2	25.0	25.0	...	...	...
Glucose	5.0	5.1	8.3	...	...	...
Glutathione(reduced)	0.3	...	...	...	...	...
Glutathione(oxidized)	...	0.3	...	...	...	...
Adenosine	0.5	...	...	...	...	...
Sodium acetate	...	...	4.4	28.7	28.7	28.7
Sodium citrate	...	...	3.4	5.8	5.8	5.8
pH	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.36	6.3 8.3
Osmolality(mOsm)	285 300	306	293	298 315	299	273 315

ate adenosine reduced glu- 가 8,14,15), BSS Plus glutathione
tathione oxidized glutathione
GBR , S-MA₂ citrate-ace- 12)
tate-bicarbonate acetate citrate가
가 glutathione adenosine
GBR . HR IOCARE BSS
glutathione, adenosine, HR BSS Plus 가
bicarbonate glucose가 acetate-citrate BSS BSS Plus
가 , HR, IOCARE , BSS
(Table 2)¹⁴⁾.
BSS Plus
S-MA₂ BSS Glasser BSS Plus , BSS ,
1,14) . Bicarbonate pH 6~8
acetate- BSS S-MA₂
citrate pH 3.6~6.2 2)
. acetate-citrate pH 6.5
가
pH 6.5~8.5 HR
2,10) bicarbonate가 acetate- 가
citrate
. S-MA₂ BSS citrate calci- 가
um chelate calcium 가
가 .

REFERENCES

- 1) Araie M : Barrier function of corneal endothelium and the intraocular irrigating solutions. Arch Ophthalmol 104:435-438, 1986.
- 2) Glasser DB, Matsuda M, Edelhauser HF : Comparison of corneal endothelial structural and functional integrity after irrigation with bicarbonate-buffered and acetate-citrate-buffered solutions: In Cavanagh HD, ed. The Cornea. New York, Raven press, 1988, pp. 101-106.
- 3) Edelhauser HF, Gonnering R, Van Horn DL : Intraocular irrigating solutions : A comparative study of BSS Plus and lactated Ringer's solution. Arch Ophthalmol 96:516-520, 1978.
- 4) Li J, Akiyama R, Kuang K, Fischbarg J : Effects of BSS and BSS+ irrigating solutions on rabbit corneal transendothelial electrical potential difference. Cornea 12:199-203, 1993.
- 5) Dikstein S, Maurice DM : The metabolic basis to the fluid pump in the cornea. J Physiol 221: 29-41, 1972.
- 6) Yagoubi MI, Armitage WJ, Diamond J, Easty DL : Effects of irrigation solutions on corneal endothelial function. Br J Ophthalmol 78:302-306, 1994.
- 7) Hull DS : Effect of epinephrine, benzalkonium chloride, and intraocular miotics on corneal endothelium. South Med J 72:1380-1381, 1979.
- 8) Edelhauser HF, Van Horn DL, Hyndiuk RA, Schultz RO : Intraocular irrigating solutions. Their effect on the corneal endothelium. Arch Ophthalmol 93:648-657, 1975.
- 9) Edelhauser HF, Van Horn DL, Schultz RO, Hyndiuk RA : Comparative toxicity of intraocular irrigating solutions on the corneal endothelium. Am J Ophthalmol 81:473-481, 1976.
- 10) Gonnering R, Edelhauser HF, Van Horn DL, Durant W : The pH tolerance of rabbit and human corneal endothelium. Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci 18:373-390, 1979.
- 11) Edelhauser HF, Hanneken AM, Pederson HF, Von Horn DL : Osmotic tolerance of rabbit and human corneal endothelium. Arch Ophthalmol 99:1281-1287, 1981.
- 12) Whikehart DR, Edelhauser HF : Glutathione in rabbit corneal endothelia: the effect of selected perfusion fluids. Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci 17:455-464, 1978.
- 13) Edelhauser HF, Hyndiuk RA, Zeeb A, Schultz RO : Corneal edema and the intraocular use of epinephrine. Am J Ophthalmol 93:327-333, 1982.
- 14) Matsuda M, Kinoshita S, Ohashi Y, Shimomura Y, Ohguro N, Okamoto H, Omoto T, Hosotani H, Yoshida H : Comparison of the effects of intraocular irrigating solutions on the corneal endothelium in intraocular lens implantation. Br J Ophthalmol 75:476-479, 1991.
- 15) Kaye GI, Mishima S, Cole JD, Kaye NW : Studies on the cornea VII. Effects of perfusion with a Ca⁺⁺ free medium on the corneal endothelium. Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci 7:53-56, 1968.