: 41 4 2000 J Korean Ophthalmol Soc Vol. 41, No. 4

(HR)

(HR 가 . Dual-chambered specular microscope perfusion system GBR 가 BSS, BSS Plus **IOCARE** HR 2 15 linear regression analysis 2.5% glutaraldehyde 0.5% glutaraldehyde 0.5% paraformaldehyde $5.57 \pm 0.97 \mu m/hr$. HR BSS $6.45 \pm 0.74 \mu m/hr$ (p > 0.05), IOCARE HR $7.25 \pm 0.32 \mu m/hr$ $7.87 \pm 0.45 \mu m/hr$ (p > 0.05). BSS Plus $3.88 \pm 1.34 \mu m/hr$ HR $5.35 \pm 0.69 \mu m/hr$ (p > 0.05).

BSS

 $3.01 \pm 0.15 \times 10^{-4}$ cm/min

BSS, BSS

 2.79 ± 0.23

41:886~893, 2000).

= Abstract =

: 1999

Plus

 $\times 10^{-4}$ cm/min

HR (p>0.1).

The Changes of Ultrastructure and Function of the Corneal Endothelial Cell Caused by the New Irrigating Solution(HR solution)

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80(886)

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The purpose of this study was to evaluate alterations in corneal endothelial cell function and ultrastructure followed by perfusion with HR solution which is a newly developed irrigating solution in Korea. After paired rabbit corneas were mounted in the in-vitro dual-chambered specular microscope and perfused with glutathione-bicarbonate-Ringer solution(GBR) for one hour, one cornea of the pair was perfused with HR and the other cornea was perfused with BSS, BSS Plus or IOCARE solution. Corneal thickness was measured every 15 minutes throughout the perfusion period. Swelling rates were calculated by linear regression analysis. At the end of perfusion, the corneas were fixed in 2.5% glutaraldehyde solution for transmission electron microscopy(TEM) or fixed in mixed solution of 0.5% glutaraldehyde and 0.5% paraformaldehyde for scanning electron microscopy(SEM). In another experiment, corneal endothelial permeability was measured. Swelling rates of rabbit corneas perfused with HR or BSS were 5.57±0.97μm/hr and 6.45± 0.74μm/hr respectively(p>0.05), and swelling rates when perfusing with HR or IOCARE were $7.87 \pm 0.45 \mu \text{m/hr}$ and $7.25 \pm 0.32 \mu \text{m/hr}$ respectively (p > 0.05). Swelling rate of rabbit corneas perfused with BSS Plus was 3.88±1.34µm/hr that is lower than that of HR(5.35±0.69µm/hr), but the difference is not significant statistically(p>0.05). The endothelial permeability of the cornea perfused with BSS or HR were 2.97±0.23×10⁴cm/min and 3.01±0.15×10⁴cm /min respectively which showed no significant differences between the two(p>0.1). TEM and SEM of corneas perfused with HR showed endothelial cells with normal organelles, like with BSS and BSS Plus. The results of this study indicate that HR solution maintain the function of corneal endothelium(J Korean Ophthalmol Soc 41:886~893, 2000).

Key Words: Corneal endothelium, Irrigating solution, Permeability, Swelling rate, Ultrastructure

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1-3).

가 (Flu-
orophotometry) , , (Flu-
sendothelial electrical potential difference 가 ,

가 가
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가
                                                                             GBR
                                                                                    1
                                                                                             HR
                                                                       BSS
                                                                                    1
     가 (2~3kg) 16
                          (32)
    , 12
                                                                          15
                                                                                             2.6×
                                                   10<sup>-4</sup> M
                 (pancuronium bromide)
                                                            carboxyfluorescein(
                                                                                               0.3
                                                                                      CF)
           가
                                                   ΜQ
                                                                                    30
            2 \sim 3mm
                                                                 30
           Maurice5)フト
Dikstein
                                    가
                                가
     (Dow corning 200 Fluid,
                                                                                          BSS 20
              )
         glutathione-bicarbonate-Ringer(
                                                  MQフト
                                                                          48
                                             가
                                                                   free dye가
GBR)
                      HR
                                        2
                                                            CF
                                                                     (Ms)
                             BSS (Alcon
                                                                 (Mp)
                                                                                           (Ms)
 ), BSS Plus (Alcon ,
                                     IOCARE
                                                   Fluorometer(RF-5301PC, Spectrofluoropho-
                              )
(CIBA Vision Ltd.,
                                                   tometer, Shimadzu Co., Kyoto, Japan)
                         )
              . GBR
                            NaCl 111.56mM,
                                                                                           (Pac)
                                                                       1,7)
KCI 4.82mM, NaHCO<sub>3</sub> 29.20mM, glucose
5.01mM, CaCl<sub>2</sub> • 2H<sub>2</sub>O 1.04mM, MgCl<sub>2</sub> •
                                                     P_{ac} = k_{c,ca} \times R_{ca} \times q
6H<sub>2</sub>O 0.78mM, NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 0.86mM, glu-
                                                     k_{c.ca} = \{In(M_p + M_s) - InM_s\}/t
tathione 0.30mM(Sigma Chemical Co.,
                                                     M_s =
                                                                      dye
              pH 7.4
                                                     M_p =
                                                                    dye
285~300 mOsm
                                                     k_{c.ca} = cornea-aqueous transfer coefficient
       34 ,
                        0.1Me/min
                                                            (rabbit value=1.07)
                                 15 \sim 20 \text{mmHg}
                                                     R_{ca} = steady-state distribution ratio(0.94)
                                 15
                                                     q = the average of the three final stromal
                                                         thickness
                                                     t = the time after applying CF
                                    student t-
test가
                          0.05
                                                      2.5% glutaraldehyde
                                                                                      1~4
                                                                                                 2
                                                                      , 0.1M phosphate buffer
                                                              1% Osmium tetroxide
             가
                                     gill knife
                                                                          . Propylene oxide
             가
                                                           Luft
                                                                            epon
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82(888)

- : HR -

37 12 12 48 . 45 60 toluidine blue $1 \mu m$ Sorvall MT 5000 Dupont $(40 \sim 50 \text{nm})$ arid Watson -Reynolds uranyl acetate lead citrate Hitachi H-7100 2×2 mm 0.5% glutaraldehyde 0.5% paraformaldehyde 0.1M1% Osmium tet roxide 2 . 2% 12 1% Osmium tetroxide 2 , t-butyl alcohol (Free dryer, Hitachi ES-2030) (Ion sputter, Hitachi E1030) Pt-Pd Hitachi S-420

HR **BSS** HR $5.57 \pm 0.97 \mu m/hr$ **BSS** $6.45 \pm 0.74 \mu m/hr$ **BSS** (p >0.05)(Fig. 1). BSS Plus **BSS** Plus $3.88 \pm 1.34 \mu m/hr$ HR $5.35 \pm 0.69 \mu m/hr$ (p > 0.05)(Fig. 2). IOCARE $7.25 \pm 0.32 \mu m$ /hr, HR $7.87 \pm 0.45 \mu m/hr$ (Fig. 3)(Table 1). BSS $2.79 \pm 0.23 \times 10^{-4}$ cm $3.01 \pm 0.15 \times 10^{-4}$ /min HR cm/min

(p>0.1)(Fig. 4).

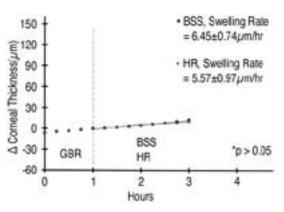


Figure 1. Changes in corneal thickness and corneal swelling rates during the perfusion with HR or BSS

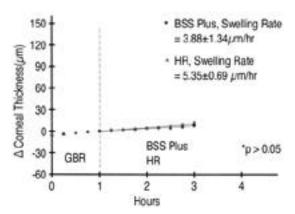


Figure 2. Changes in corneal thickness and corneal swelling rates during the perfusion with HR or BSS Plus

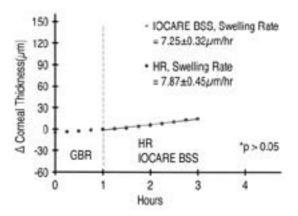


Figure 3. Changes in corneal thickness and corneal swelling rates during the perfusion with HR or IOCARE

HR

BSS , BSS Plus 가 (endo-plasmic reticulum)

(Fig. 5). 가

(Fig. 6).

Table 1. Comparison of corneal swelling rates(μ m /hr) following the perfusion with BSS , BSS Plus , IOCARE or HR

Control*	HR
6.45±0.74(BSS)	5.57 ± 0.97
$3.88 \pm 1.34 (BSS Plus)$	5.35 ± 0.69
7.25±0.32(IOCARE)	7.87 ± 0.45

p > 0.05

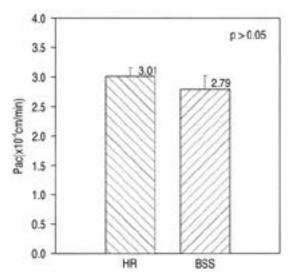
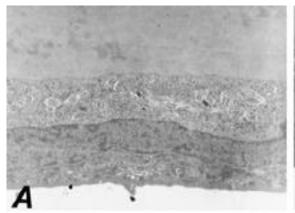
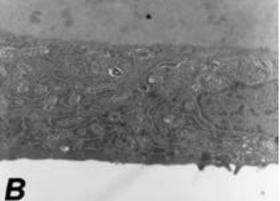


Figure 4. Corneal endothelial permeability(Pac) following perfusion with HR or BSS





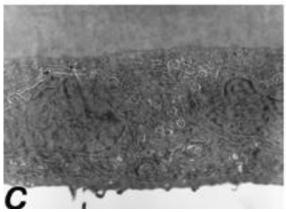
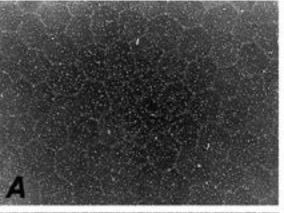
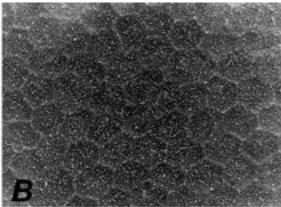


Figure 5. Transmission electron micrographs of rabbit corneal endothelium after perfusion with HR(A), BSS (B), or BSS Plus (C) for 2 hours. In all groups, endothelial cells show normal intracellular organelles and intact intercellular junctions(x 11000).

84(890)

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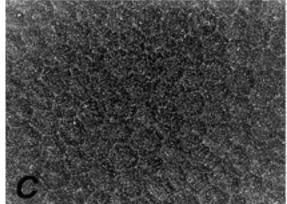


Figure 6. Scanning electron micrographs of rabbit corneal endothelium after perfusion with HR(A), BSS (B), or BSS Plus (C) for 2 hours. In all groups, endothelial cells show a normal regular hexagonal mosaic(x330).

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BSS , BSS Plus , $S\text{-}M\,A_2$, IOCARE

, , pH 가 .

pH 6.5~8.5 200~400mOsm/L

reduced glutathione

(apical junctional complex)

sodium bisulfite, benzalkonium chloride thimerosal

2,13)

1972 Dikstein Maurice bicarbonate , adenosine, reduced glutathione (GBR)

5), Edelhauser GBR BSS Plus glutathione bicarbonate 가

3,12)

bicarbonate 가

, GBR 5% CO₂

pH 7.4

가 BSS Plus Part

Part 가 BSS Plus 가

BSS Plus glucose-glutathione-bicarbon-

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Table 2. Chemical compositions of different irrigating solutions (mmole/L)

86(892)

Constituent	GBR	BSS Plus	$S-MA_2$	BSS	HR	IOCARE
Sodium chloride	111.6	122.2	112.9	109.6	109.6	109.6
Potassium Chloride	4.8	5.1	4.8	10.1	10.1	10.1
Calcium Chloride	1.1	1.0	1.2	3	3	3
Magnesium Chloride	0.78	1.0		1.5	1.5	1.5
Magnesium sulfate			1.2			
Disodium phosphate		3.0				
Sodium acid phosphate	0.86					
Potassium bicarbonate	1.0					
Sodium bicarbonate	29.2	25.0	25.0			
Glucose	5.0	5.1	8.3			
Glutathione(reduced)	0.3					
Glutatione(oxidized)		0.3				
Adenosine	0.5					
Sodium acetate			4.4	28.7	28.7	28.7
Sodium citrate			3.4	5.8	5.8	5.8
рН	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.36	6.3 8.3
Osmolality(mOsm)	285 300	306	293	298 315	299	273 315

ate	adenosine	reduced glu-	가	8,14,15)	BSS Plus	gluta	thione
tathione GBR	oxidized guta . S-MA	thione citrate-ace-					12)
tate-bicarbor		etate citrate가					
가 glu	tathione adeno	sine					
GBR	. HR IO	DCARE BSS					
	glutathio	ne, adenosine,	HR	BSS PI	us		가
bicarbonate	glucose가	acetate-citrate	E	3SS I	BSS Plus		
가				, HR	, IOCARE ,	BSS	
(Table	2) ¹⁴⁾ .						
	BSS PI	us					
		S-MA ₂ BSS	Glas	sser		BSS Plus	, BSS ,
			S-MA	2 2			
	1,14). Bicarbo	nate pH 6~8			BSS Plus	S	
		acetate-		BSS	S-MA ₂		
citrate ph	1 3.6~6.2					2)	
. aceta	te-citrate pH	6.5					
가							
рН 6	.5~8.5				HR		
	^{2,10)} bicarbo	nate가 acetate-					가
citrate					,		
. S-N	MA ₂ BSS	citrate calci-	가	-			
um chelat	e calcium						가
	가						

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