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(, ,)		, 39 (78) 37 (74) ,	
17 (34) ,	6 (12) ,	8 (12)	
, 30 ,	,		
가 가	가	30	
가 가		89% ,	90%
가		69%	
103% 가			
,	가		
	가		
가	(41:744 ~ 750, 2000).		

= Abstract =

Comparison of Palpebral Fissure Height According to Horizontal Fixation Direction in Normal Persons and Strabismic Patients

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We compared palpebral fissure height according to horizontal fixation direction in normal subjects, strabismic patients(exotropia, esotropia,

< : 1999 7 6 , : 1999 11 15 >

가

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* 1999 82

* 가

Table 1. Patient Demographics

Diagnosis	Mean age(years)	Male	Female	Total(No*)
Normal	23.1(4-61)	14	25	39
Exotropia	15.8(3-54)	16	21	37
Esotropia	8.3(2-22)	9	8	17
6th nerve palsy	42.7(18-70)	4	2	6
Duane's syndrome	11.8(4-36)	5	3	8
Total(No*)		48	59	107

No* : number of persons

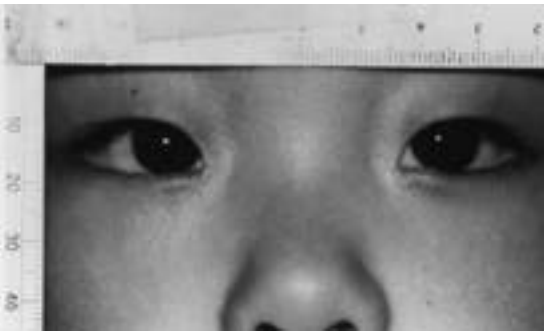


Figure 1. Photograph showing palpebral fissure height measurement. A calibrated ruler was placed horizontally on the forehead.

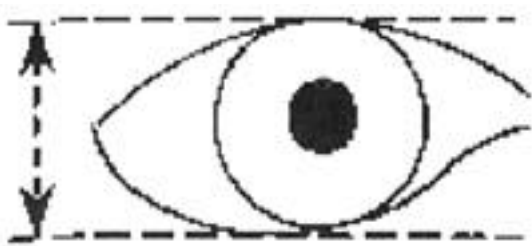


Figure 2. Distance measured in the photograph was the vertical distance between the horizontal line at the peak of the upper lid and the horizontal line at the valley of the lower lid

1
30
SAS
, t-test
1cm
(Fig. 1)
zoom 가
2m 2cm 4 61
30 , , 30 , 23.1 , 39 가 14
5 가 25
mm 8.25mm 8.35
가
8.26mm 8.37mm
가
78
가 8.31mm
가
(Table 2)

Table 2. Mean plapebral fissure height measurements(mm).

	maximum add.	30°add.	primary gaze	30°abd.	maximum abd.
Normal	7.39±1.51*	7.89±1.15	8.31±1.08	8.00±1.17	7.44±1.43*
Exotropia	7.86±1.25*	8.14±1.38	8.59±1.28	8.06±1.32*	7.86±1.42*
Esotropia	6.86±1.19	7.24±1.18	7.53±1.03	7.76±1.06	7.49±1.02
6th nerve palsy	7.13±1.80	7.70±1.91	8.00±1.76	7.57±2.00	8.17±2.41
Duane's syndrome	5.49±2.20*	6.84±1.59	7.86±1.09	7.89±1.46	8.09±1.72

* Different from primary gaze by one-way ANOVA, P<0.05

가 (P=0.0001) 7.39mm (P=0.0001). 1.01
7.44mm (Fig. 3-A).
3 54 가
15.8 , 37 가 16 가 가
가 21 . 74 (Fig. 3-D).
가
0.89, 0.90
30 , 가
(P=0.0195)(Fig. 3-B). 가 (P=0.02) 0.69 1.03
가 가 (P=0.002)
2 22 (Fig. 3-E).
8.3 17 가
가 9 가 8 . 34 6 가
7.53mm 가 가
가
(Fig. 3-F).
30 가 가
(Fig. 3-C) 가
(rigidity),
(activity),
1 30 ,
6).
가
30 0.97 가 가
1.04 가 가
(P=0.007) 0.90 Fox 7) 87% 가 가
가 10mm

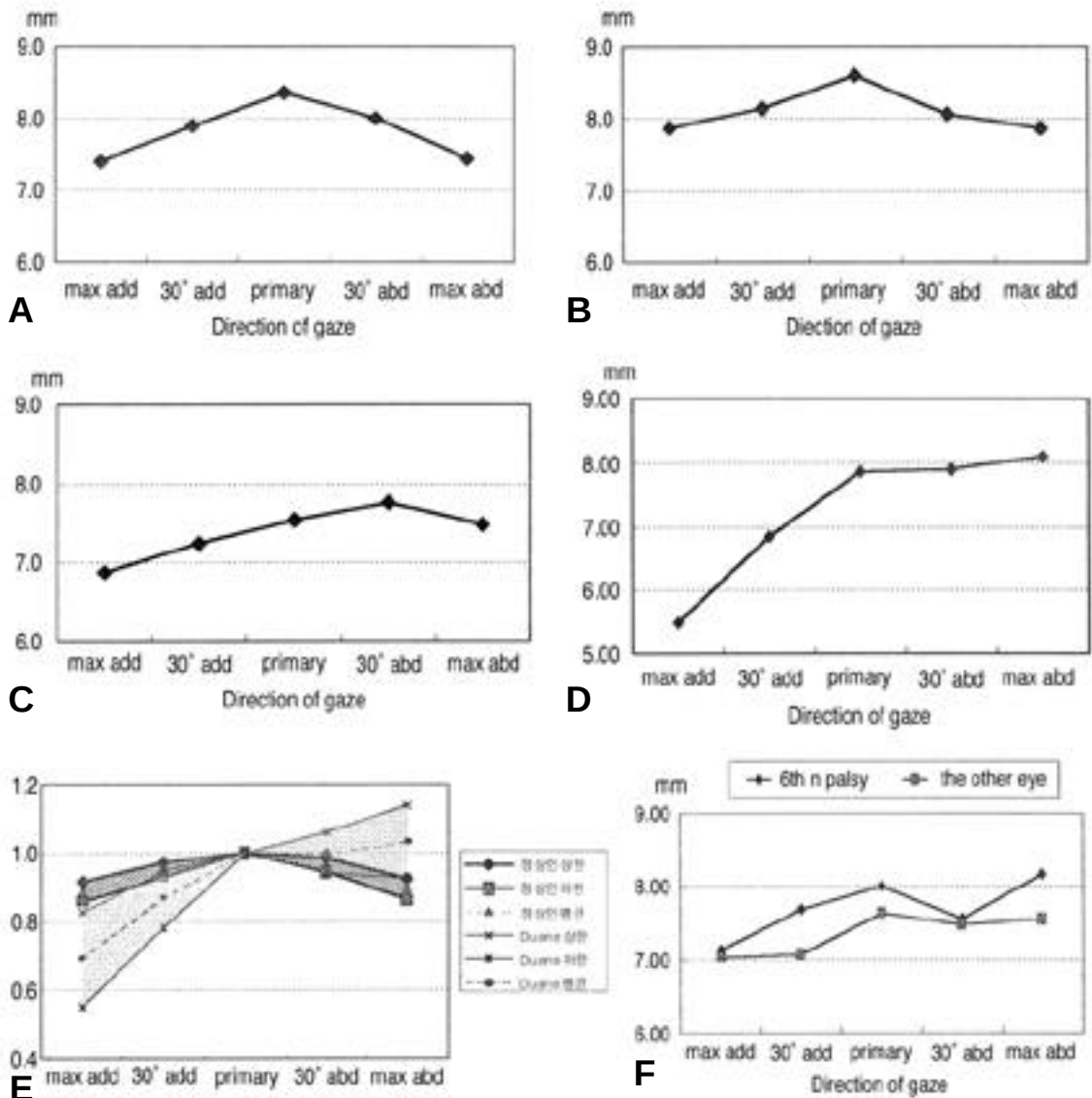


Figure 3. Change of palpebral fissure height according to horizontal fixation direction

A. Normal group, B. Exotropia, C. Esotropia, D. Duane's retraction syndrome

E. Comparison between normal group and Duane's retraction syndrome, F. Abducens nerve palsy

21~30
가 10 가
가 8~9mm 1 . 1991 5) 2 16
가 8.1mm
3) 7.89
mm, 8.14mm 4)
mm, 8.06 가 가
8.03mm 8-10)

— : —

11),

10),

12)

. Lam 12 30

50 88 가

45 , 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

0.13mm 가 가 6) 34 , 30 20

3 30 가 17 30 가

가

가

Ticho 13) 5 70

133 , 가

266 45% ,

가 , 14% 가 (physiological synkinesis) 가

가 ()

. Kennard Glaser 14) (synergistic activity)

가

Ticho 13)

가 가

가 가

. 1994 Pham¹⁵⁾

가 가

가 가

가 가 , (congenital synkinetic movement)

가 , 1986 Rice¹⁶⁾

가 (supranuclear abnormality)

가 가 가

가 가

30 가 가

가 가

가 가

1971 Ticho 6

3

가 가

(phy-

siological synkinesis)

가

가

95%

0.83

95%

0.93

가

가

83%

93%

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