

신경정신의학의 모델로서 Alzheimer병

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Alzheimer's Disease : A Typical Model for Neuropsychiatry

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Even until the early 20th century psychiatry and neurology had been one. However, the chasm had been wider and wider between the two, at least in this country and the United States, until three decades before when chemical treatments were popular for schizophrenia and mood disorders. During the past three decades there have been many revolutionary progresses in neurosciences. Thanks to those developments, psychiatry and neurology are going gradually closer to each other and expected to become a single clinical specialty not far ahead. It may be called neuropsychiatry or clinical neuroscience. Alzheimer's disease seems to be a very good model bridging again the rift between the two medical specialties. It is so in terms of both from basic molecular genetics to clinical symptoms and from causes of to therapeutic interventions of cognitive, behavioral, and psychological manifestations. (J Korean Neuropsychiatr Assoc 2004;43(1):10-17)

KEY WORDS : Alzheimer's disease · Neuropsychiatry · Neuroscience · Cognition.

서론

(systems neuroscience),

30 (neuroscience)

가

.¹⁾

(neuropsychiatry)

가

(neurology)

가

(molecular)

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2002 11 15

.²⁾

(organic psychiatry)

(behavioral neurology)

Lishman³⁾

“ ”

가

Mesulam⁴⁾

Martin

(AD)

Tourette

⁵⁾

신경정신의학에서 역사적인 사건들

가

가

Franz Joseph Gall

가

1827

가

10

가

⁶⁾

20

Paul Broca

가

Table 1

1861

가

가

Wernicke

Broca

Parkinson

Wernicke가

1/3

, Broca

1/3

가

Wernicke

가

HM
zures

10

minor epileptic sei-
zures

가

1953

27

8 cm

2/3,

가

Table 1. Relation of specific psychopathology to specific site

Psychopathology	Lesion site
Dysprosody	Bilateral prefrontal areas
Depression	Left prefrontal area
Agraphia	Left parietal association cortex
Dressing apraxia	Right parietal association cortex
Wernicke aphasia	Left auditory association cortex

50

가

2001

^{7,8)}

(declarative memory),

Phineas Gage 1848
3 cm, 109 cm

가 , 가

가
가

Alois Alzheimer와 Auguste D

Brodmann 8, 9, 10 32 ,
Brodmann 24 ,
1/2 Brodmann 11
12 , Brodmann
8, 9, 10 32 ,
Brodmann 24 ,
Brodmann 12

⁹⁾

AD 가
Alois Alzheimer 1864 6 14 Mark-
tbreit . Berlin , Tübingen
Würzburg 1887
'Über die Ohrenschmalzdrüsen'
. 1888 12
Anstalt für Irre und Epileptiker
Franz Nissl

Auguste D 1901 11 25
. 1903 Emil Kraepelin
Königliche Psychiatrische Klinik
der Ludwig - Maximilians - Universität
Auguste D가
가 1906 4 8

. 1906 11 4 Tübingen 37
Südwestdeutscher Irrenärzte
1907 Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Psychiatrie
'Über eine eigenartige Erkrankung der Hirnrinde'
¹⁰⁾ 1910 Kraepelin Psychia-
trie : Ein Lehrbuch für Studierende und Ärzte
Alzheimer ¹¹⁾ Alzheimer
1912 Breslau Institute
가 1915 12 19 51

신경정신의학의 새로운 개념

(neurological psychiatry)

1995 12 21 32 Auguste D
4
AD 가
¹²⁾ Auguste D

AD의 신경정신의학

인지기능 장애

AD

가

기억

AD의 병리학적 진행 단계

Braak Braak¹³⁾ 가

AD

6 1

transentorhinal region

2 transentorhinal region

가 가 ento-

rhinal region Ammon's horn 1~2 가 AD

가, (fact - related)

(silent) AD 3~4 (event - related) 가

entorhinal territory, Braak 3

Limbic loop

가 (incipient) AD HM^{7,8)}

가

(mammillary body) 가 Korsakoff

가 5

6 sensory core fields NA¹⁵⁾

가

Braak

AD Braak

가

Fig. 1

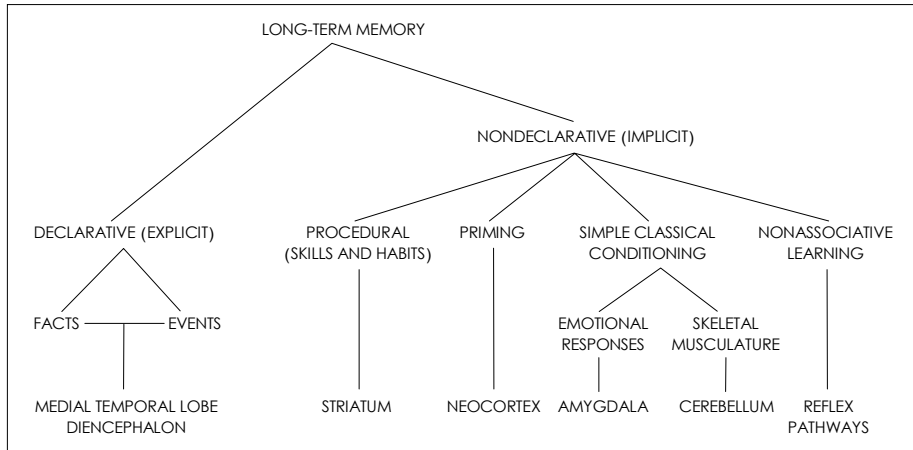


Fig. 1. A Taxonomy of mammalian memory systems.¹¹⁾

(se-
 mantic memory) . Hodges¹⁶⁾ 가 Clinical Dementia Rating 1 Global Deterioration Scale 4
 - .
 AD가 Global Deterioration Scale 4 Clinical Dementia Rating 1
 . ,
 (diencephalon) AD
 . ,
 (procedural memory) 가 Global Deterioration Scale 5~6 가
 , (corpus striatum) .²¹⁾ Auguste D가
 .¹⁸⁾ AD
 가 가 환 각
 가 AD 1/5
 . Global Deterioration Scale 4 .²¹⁾ 가
 Clinical Dementia Rating 1 AD 가 Holroyd Sheldon -
 . Keller²³⁾ , AD
 , AD
 언 어 가 .
 AD AD 가 .²⁴⁾
 .¹⁹⁾ 가
 망 상 Starkstein²⁵⁾ AD 가
 가 Broca Wernicke . 가 가 -
 .
 기 타 (angular gyrus) . , AD 가
 AD progression scale²⁰⁾ 가 가
 . AD 가 가 가
 .
 (delusional misidentification)

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